

## Thema v1.2 – updates to place qualifiers

This is the list of additions and updates to the *Thema v1.2* qualifiers agreed by the *Thema International Steering Committee* during its meeting at the 2017 Frankfurt Book Fair. They concern the addition of places not yet covered by qualifiers and a few minor updates to existing codes. There are two types of new code included here. Firstly, codes based on the national qualifier model that have been included in this November 2017 update as part of *Thema v1.2*. Second, 32 new core codes for place qualifiers (indicated by an \*) which have also been approved by the steering committee and will definitely be part of the *Thema v1.3* update when this is published in 2018.

This set of additions arose from the need to extend *Thema's* geographical qualifiers below national level. In countries where there is a national group and/or significant adoption of *Thema*, this falls to those stakeholders. But *Thema* users also need detailed geographical qualifiers for countries where there is no national group and no significant adoption so far. A working group has looked at these countries.

The number of qualifiers proposed appears high, but this was always likely to be the case when adding places below country level. Even prior to these additions, there were already more than 2200 place qualifiers (and more than a third of those were accounted for by just three countries). There are around 680 new codes in the proposal. It is expected that there will be further codes in the near future – perhaps in time for the 1.3 revision – from New Zealand, Turkey, Finland and possibly China, Korea and Japan.

For certain types of book – travel guides, history and the like – the highly specific nature of the proposed qualifiers is of immense value to the consumer. However, place qualifiers don't add to the *complexity* of the scheme in any real way, and as most of the proposed codes have been set up as national extensions, they can be ignored if they present any kind of problem.

The selection of places is not arbitrary. The working group considered a much larger set of proposals which came from national groups, from individual EDITEUR members, from non-member organisations which have an interest in *Thema* implementation, and from its own research. The proposals have taken into account the number of books found in major international booksellers (as a measure of likely value of codes in international trade), as well as the likely level of use within a particular country's domestic publishing.

Why hasn't my favourite place got a code? If it was proposed, it's because the working group judged there were not enough books in commerce at present to which that code would be appropriate. If you want to propose a new place, then this can be done at any time – and evidence of *hundreds* of books would make a new qualifier likely to be accepted.

Within the tables, **additions are in red**, any **changes and clarifications in teal** and **unchanged text is in black**. **Green indicates additions that will only be included in the *Thema v1.3* update in 2018.**

### Place qualifiers

Code	English header	Notes
1	Place Qualifiers	
1DDB	Belgium	
1DDB-BE-FC	Limburg (BE)	

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1DDN	Netherlands
1DDN-NL-B	North Brabant
1DDN-NL-BB	Breda
1DDN-NL-BE	Eindhoven
1DDN-NL-BH	s-Hertogenbosch
1DDN-NL-BT	Tilburg
1DDN-NL-D	Drenthe
1DDN-NL-DA	Assen
1DDN-NL-DE	Emmen
1DDN-NL-F	Flevoland
1DDN-NL-FA	Almere
1DDN-NL-FL	Lelystad
1DDN-NL-G	Gelderland
1DDN-NL-GA	Arnhem
1DDN-NL-GD	Apeldoorn
1DDN-NL-GE	Ede
1DDN-NL-GN	Nijmegen
1DDN-NL-H	North Holland
1DDN-NL-HH	Haarlem
1DDN-NL-HM	Alkmaar
1DDN-NL-L	Limburg (NL)
1DDN-NL-LM	Maastricht
1DDN-NL-LV	Venlo
1DDN-NL-N	Groningen (province)
1DDN-NL-NG	Groningen
1DDN-NL-R	Friesland
1DDN-NL-RL	Leeuwarden
1DDN-NL-S	South Holland
1DDN-NL-SA	Alphen aan den Rijn
1DDN-NL-SC	Dordrecht
1DDN-NL-SD	Delft
1DDN-NL-SH	The Hague
1DDN-NL-SL	Leiden
1DDN-NL-SR	Rotterdam
1DDN-NL-SZ	Zoetermeer
1DDN-NL-U	Utrecht (province)
1DDN-NL-UA	Amersfoort
1DDN-NL-UU	Utrecht
1DDN-NL-V	Overijssel
1DDN-NL-VE	Enschede
1DDN-NL-VZ	Zwolle
1DDN-NL-Z	Zeeland
1DDN-NL-ZG	Goes
1DDN-NL-ZM	Middelburg
1DDN-NL-ZV	Vlissingen
1DFH	Switzerland

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1DFH-CH-GV	Vaud	
1DFH-CH-GVL	Lausanne	
1DNC	Iceland	
1DNC-IS-R	Reykjavik	
1DSM	Malta	
1DSM-MT-G	Gozo	
1DSP	Portugal	
1DSP-PT-B	Norte (Northern Portugal)	
1DSP-PT-BP	Porto	
1DSP-PT-C	Centro (Central Portugal)	
1DSP-PT-L	Lisboa (region)	
1DSP-PT-LL	Lisbon	
1DSP-PT-LS	Sintra	
1DSP-PT-N	Alentejo	
1DSP-PT-P	Algarve	
1DSP-PT-PF	Faro	
1DSP-PT-R	Madeira – Autonomous region	Use for: political & social aspects; prefer/add 1MTANM for geophysical, natural history & travel aspects
1DSP-PT-RF	Funchal	
1DSP-PT-T	Azores – Autonomous region	Use for: political & social aspects; prefer/add 1MTANZ for geophysical, natural history & travel aspects
1DST	Italy	
1DST-IT-N	Northern Italy	
1DST-IT-NT	Trentino Alto Adige	Class here: South Tyrol
1DST-IT-NZ	Northern Italy: Places of Interest	For physical features, historical & cultural areas or other places of regional interest or importance
1DST-IT-NZB	The Northern Apennines	Preferred code
1DST-IT-NZD	The Dolomites	
1DST-IT-NZL	The Italian Lakes region	Class here: Lakes Orta, Lugano, Idro
1DST-IT-NZLC	Lake Como	
1DST-IT-NZLG	Lake Garda	
1DST-IT-NZLM	Lake Maggiore	
1DST-IT-NZLQ	Lake Iseo	
1DST-IT-NZP	The Po River & its tributaries	Class here: the river, its tributaries, its valley and delta. Preferred code
1DST-IT-T	Central Italy	
1DST-IT-TR	Umbria	
1DST-IT-TRP	Perugia	Class here: Assisi
1DST-IT-TRPT	Lake Trasimeno	
1DST-IT-TS	Tuscany	
1DST-IT-TSE	Siena	

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1DST-IT-TSEB	Val d'Orcia	Preferred code
1DST-IT-TSL	Livorno	
1DST-IT-TSLB	Elba	
1DST-IT-TX	Central Italy: Places of Interest	For physical features, historical & cultural areas or other places of regional interest or importance
1DST-IT-TXA	The Arno river & tributaries	Class here: the river, its tributaries, its valley, and mouth. Preferred code
1DST-IT-TXC	The Tiber river & tributaries	Class here: the river, its tributaries, its valley, marshes and mouth. Preferred code
1DST-IT-TXF	The Central Apennines	
1DST-IT-TXM	Maremma	
1DST-IT-UDS	Sassari	
1DST-IT-UDSED	The Costa Smeralda	Preferred code
1DST-IT-UL	Sicily	
1DST-IT-ULM	Messina	
1DST-IT-ULME	Aeolian Islands	Class here: Stromboli, Lipari, Vulcano, Panarea, Alicudi, Filicudi
1DST-IT-ULT	Catania	
1DST-IT-ULTE	Mount Etna	
1DST-IT-UMN	Naples	
1DST-IT-UMNC	Capri / Ischia	
1DST-IT-UMNP	Pompeii / Herculaneum	
1DST-IT-UMNV	Mount Vesuvius	
1DST-IT-UMS	Salerno	
1DST-IT-UMSC	The Amalfi Coast	Preferred code
1DST-IT-UPG	Foggia	
1DST-IT-UPGB	Tavoliere delle Puglie	Preferred code
1DST-IT-UZ	Southern Italy: Places of Interest	For physical features, historical & cultural areas or other places of regional interest or importance
1DST-IT-UZC	The Southern Apennines	Preferred code
1DST-IT-UZCE	Monte Gran Sasso	
1DST-IT-UZCP	Monte Pollino	
1DST-IT-UZD	Sila	
1DTA	Russia	
1DTA-RU-B	Russia: Central District	
1DTA-RU-BK	Kursk	
1DTA-RU-BM	Moscow	
1DTA-RU-BS	Smolensk	
1DTA-RU-D	Russia: Southern District	
1DTA-RU-DB	Volgograd	Class here: Stalingrad

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1DTA-RU-DD	Rostov-on-Don	
1DTA-RU-F	Russia: Northwestern District	
1DTA-RU-FA	Archangel / Arkhangelsk	
1DTA-RU-FC	Kaliningrad	
1DTA-RU-FD	Novgorod	
1DTA-RU-FP	Saint Petersburg	Class here: Leningrad
1DTA-RU-H	Russia: Far Eastern District	
1DTA-RU-J	Russia: Siberian District	
1DTA-RU-JZ	Siberia: places of interest	For physical features, historical & cultural areas or other places of regional interest or importance
1DTA-RU-JZB	Siberia: Lake Baikal	
1DTA-RU-L	Russia: Ural District	
1DTA-RU-N	Russia: Volga District	
1DTA-RU-NN	Nizhny Novgorod	
1DTA-RU-P	Russia: North Caucasus District	
1DTA-RU-PC	Chechen Republic (Chechnya)	
1DTB	Belarus (Belorussia)	
1DTB-BY-M	Minsk	
1DTD	Latvia	
1DTD-LV-R	Riga	
1DTE	Estonia	
1DTD-EE-T	Tallinn	
1DTF	Lithuania	
1DTF-LT-V	Vilnius	
1DTG	Georgia	
1DTG-GE-T	Tibilisi	
1DTH	Hungary	
1DTH-HU-B	Central Hungary	
1DTH-HU-BB	Budapest	
1DTH-HU-D	Transdanubia	
1DTH-HU-DB	Lake Balaton	
1DTH-HU-DD	Lake Neusiedl / Ferto	
1DTH-HU-DF	Mecsek Mountains	
1DTH-HU-DG	Transdanubian Mountains	Class here: Bakony Mountains
1DTH-HU-DH	Little Hungarian Plain	
1DTH-HU-DP	Esztergom	
1DTH-HU-DQ	Győr	
1DTH-HU-DR	Pécs	
1DTH-HU-DS	Sopron	
1DTH-HU-DT	Székesfehérvár	
1DTH-HU-DV	Veszprém	
1DTH-HU-F	Great Plain & the North	
1DTH-HU-FD	North Hungarian Mountains	Class here: Mátra, Bükk Mountains
1DTH-HU-FDE	Eger	
1DTH-HU-FP	Great Hungarian Plain	Class here: Great Alföld

1DTH-HU-FPD	Hortobágy National Park	
1DTH-HU-FPJ	Debrecen	
1DTH-HU-FPK	Szeged	
1DTH-HU-FPW	Lake Tisza	
1DTH-HU-Z	Hungary: Places of interest	For physical features, historical & cultural areas or other places of national interest or importance
1DTH-HU-ZD	Danube-Tisza Interfluve	
1DTH-HU-ZT	Transtisza / Tiszántúl	
1DTJ	Czechia	Class here: The Czech Republic
1DTJ-CZ-A	Prague	
1DTJ-CZ-B	South Moravian Region	
1DTJ-CZ-C	South Bohemian Region	
1DTJ-CZ-E	Pardubice Region	
1DTJ-CZ-H	Hradec Kralove Region	
1DTJ-CZ-J	Vysocina Region	
1DTJ-CZ-K	Karlovy Vary Region	
1DTJ-CZ-L	Liberec Region	
1DTJ-CZ-M	Olomouc Region	
1DTJ-CZ-P	Pilsen Region	
1DTJ-CZ-S	Central Bohemian Region	
1DTJ-CZ-T	Moravian-Silesian Region	
1DTJ-CZ-U	Usti nad Labem Region	
1DTJ-CZ-Z	Zlin Region	
1DTJ-CZ-X	Czechia: places of interest	For physical features, historical & cultural areas or other places of national interest or importance
1DTJ-CZ-XB	Bohemia	
1DTJ-CZ-XBF	Bohemian Forest	
1DTJ-CZ-XBG	Krkonoše / Giant Mountains	
1DTJ-CZ-XBV	Vltava river & tributaries	<i>Class here: Berounka, Luznice, Otava, Sazava rivers</i>
1DTJ-CZ-XM	Moravia	
1DTJ-CZ-XS	Czech Silesia	
1DTK	Slovakia	
1DTK-SK-B	Bratislava	
1DTN	Ukraine	
1DTN-UA-K	Kiev	
1DTP	Poland	
1DTP-PL-M	Masovian Voivodeship	
1DTP-PL-MA	Warsaw	
1DTP-PL-P	Lesser Poland Voivodeship	
1DTP-PL-PK	Krakow	
1DTV	Armenia	

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1DTV-AM-Y	Yerevan	
1DTX	Azerbaijan	
1DTX-AZ-B	Baku	
1DXA	Albania	
1DXA-AL-T	Tirana	
1DXB	Bulgaria	
1DXB-BG-S	Sofia	
1DXC	Croatia	
1DXC-HR-A	Zagreb	
1DXC-HR-C	Central Croatia	
1DXC-HR-D	Dalmatia	
1DXC-HR-DD	Dubrovnik	
1DXC-HR-DK	Šibenik	
1DXC-HR-DS	Split	
1DXC-HR-DY	Zadar	
1DXC-HR-J	Istria	
1DXC-HR-K	Kvarner & the Highlands	
1DXC-HR-L	Lika – Karlovac	Class here: Northern Croatia
1DXC-HR-S	Slavonia	
1DXD	Macedonia (FYR)	
1DXD-MK-S	Skopje	
1DXG	Greece	
1DXG-GR-E	Central Greece	
1DXG-GR-EA	Attica	Class here: Mount Parnes / Parnithia, Marathon
1DXG-GR-EAA	Athens	
1DXG-GR-EAE	Eleusis	
1DXG-GR-EAP	Piraeus	
1DXG-GR-EE	Euboea	
1DXG-GR-EEC	Chalcis	
1DXG-GR-EF	Phocis	Class here: Mount Parnassus
1DXG-GR-EFD	Delphi	
1DXG-GR-EK	Aetolia-Acarmania	
1DXG-GR-EKM	Missolonghi	
1DXG-GR-ET	Phthiotis	Class here: Thermopylae, Phthia
1DXG-GR-ETA	Atalanti	
1DXG-GR-EV	Boeotia	
1DXG-GR-EVT	Thebes	
1DXG-GR-H	Epirus	
1DXG-GR-L	Thessaly	
1DXG-GR-M	Macedonia	
1DXG-GR-MC	Chalkidiki	Class here: Mount Athos
1DXG-GR-ME	Pella	
1DXG-GR-MP	Pieria	Class here: Mount Olympus
1DXG-GR-MT	Thessaloniki (region)	
1DXG-GR-MTH	Thessaloniki	

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1DXG-GR-P	Peloponnese	
1DXG-GR-PA	Achaea	
1DXG-GR-PAP	Patras	
1DXG-GR-PD	Arcadia	
1DXG-GR-PH	Elis / Ilia	
1DXG-GR-PHO	Ancient Olympia	
1DXG-GR-PK	Corinthia	
1DXG-GR-PKK	Corinth	
1DXG-GR-PL	Laconia	
1DXG-GR-PLS	Sparta	
1DXG-GR-PLY	Mystras	
1DXG-GR-PM	Messenia	
1DXG-GR-PR	Argolis	
1DXG-GR-PRA	Argos	
1DXG-GR-PRM	Mycenae	
1DXG-GR-S	Greek Islands	
1DXG-GR-SA	North Aegean Islands	
1DXG-GR-SAC	Chios	
1DXG-GR-SAH	Lemnos	
1DXG-GR-SAL	Lesbos	
1DXG-GR-SAS	Samos	
1DXG-GR-SC	Crete	
1DXG-GR-SCH	Heraklion	Class here: Knossos
1DXG-GR-SD	Dodecanese (Islands)	
1DXG-GR-SDH	Karpathos	
1DXG-GR-SDK	Kos	
1DXG-GR-SDL	Leros	
1DXG-GR-SDP	Patmos	
1DXG-GR-SDR	Rhodes	
1DXG-GR-SF	Ionian Islands	
1DXG-GR-SFC	Corfu	
1DXG-GR-SFF	Paxos	
1DXG-GR-SFK	Cephalonia / Kefalonia	
1DXG-GR-SFL	Lefkada	
1DXG-GR-SFP	Ithaca	
1DXG-GR-SFR	Zakynthos	
1DXG-GR-SK	Cyclades (Islands)	
1DXG-GR-SKK	Mykonos	
1DXG-GR-SKM	Milos	Class here: Kimolos
1DXG-GR-SKN	Naxos	
1DXG-GR-SKP	Paros	
1DXG-GR-SKS	Santorini	Class here: Thera
1DXG-GR-SKY	Syros	
1DXG-GR-SR	Saronic Islands	Class here: Agistri
1DXG-GR-SRA	Aegina	
1DXG-GR-SRS	Salamis	



1DXG-GR-SS	Sporades (Islands)	
1DXG-GR-SSA	Alonnisos	
1DXG-GR-SSK	Skiathos	
1DXG-GR-ST	Other Greek Islands	
1DXG-GR-STK	Kythira	
1DXG-GR-STM	Samothrace	
1DXG-GR-STS	Skyros	
1DXG-GR-T	Thrace	
1DXH	Bosnia-Herzegovina	
1DXH-BA-S	Sarajevo	
1DXN	Montenegro	
1DXN-ME-P	Podgorica	
1DXR	Romania	
1DXR-RO-B	Bucharest	
1DXR-RO-Z	Romania: places of interest	For physical features, historical & cultural areas or other places of national interest or importance
1DXR-RO-ZT	Transylvania	
1DXS	Serbia	
1DXS-RS-B	Belgrade	
1DXV	Slovenia	
1DXV-SI-C	Carniola	
1DXV-SI-CL	Ljubljana	
1DXY	Cyprus	
1DXY-CY-C	Nicosia	
1DZAD	Danube river & tributaries	<i>Class here: the river, its tributaries, its valley and estuary, mouth or delta</i>
*1DZADT	River Tisza	<i>Class here: the river, its tributaries &amp; its valley</i>
1DZT	Europe: mountains, hills, plains, coastlines	
1DZTA	The Alps	
*1DZTAP	Pennine Alps	
*1DZTAPR	Mont Rosa Massif	
*1DZTAPM	Matterhorn	
*1DZTA-SL-CX	Julian Alps	
1DZTC	Carpathian Mountains	
*1DZTCT	Tatra Mountains	
*1DZTB	The Caucasus	Use for: Mountains and region
*1DZTH	The Balkans	Use for: Mountains and region
1FB	Middle East	
*1FBG	Jerusalem	
1FBH	Israel	
1FBH-IL-A	Tel-Aviv	Class here: Jaffa
1FBH-IL-H	Haifa	Class here: Mount Carmel

1FBJ	Jordan	
1FBJ-JO-P	Petra	
1FBL	Lebanon	
1FBL-LB-B	Beirut	
1FBN	Iran	
1FBN-IR-A	Tehran	
1FBN-IR-S	Shiraz	Class here: Persepolis
1FBP	Palestine	
1FBP-PS-G	Gaza	
1FBQ	Iraq	
1FBQ-IQ-B	Baghdad	
1FBS	Syria	
1FBS-SY-A	Aleppo	
1FBS-SY-D	Damascus	
1FBS-SY-P	Palmyra	
1FBXS	Saudi Arabia	
1FBXS-SA-H	Hejaz /Hijaz	
1FBXS-SA-HJ	Jeddah	
1FBXS-SA-HM	Mecca / Makkah	
1FBXS-SA-HN	Medina	
1FBXS-SA-R	Riyadh	
1FBXU	United Arab Emirates	
1FBXU-AE-A	Abu Dhabi	
1FBXU-AE-D	Dubai	
1FBXY	Yemen	
*1FBZ	Middle East: places of interest	For physical features, historical & cultural areas or other places of regional interest or importance
*1FBZB	Tigris & Euphrates rivers	Class here: the rivers, their tributaries, the valleys & marshes
*1FBZJ	Jordan River	Class here: the river, its tributaries, the Jordan Valley
*1FBZJD	Dead Sea	
1FCA	Afghanistan	
1FCA-AF-K	Kabul	
1FCK	Kyrgyzstan (Kirghizstan, Kirghizia)	
1FCK-KG	Bishkek	
1FK	South Asia (Indian sub-continent)	
1FKA	India	
1FKA-IN-A	Northern India	
1FKA-IN-AB	Chandigarh	
1FKA-IN-AD	National Capital Territory of Delhi	
1FKA-IN-ADN	New Delhi	
1FKA-IN-AG	Haryana	
1FKA-IN-AH	Himachal Pradesh	
1FKA-IN-AHS	Shimla / Simla	

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1FKA-IN-AJ	Jammu & Kashmir	Class here: Ladakh
1FKA-IN-AP	Punjab	
1FKA-IN-APB	Amritsar	
1FKA-IN-AR	Rajasthan	
1FKA-IN-ARB	Jaipur	
1FKA-IN-ARD	Jodhpur	
1FKA-IN-ARF	Udaipur	
1FKA-IN-C	Central India	
1FKA-IN-CB	Chhattisgarh	
1FKA-IN-CD	Madhya Pradesh	
1FKA-IN-CF	Uttar Pradesh	
1FKA-IN-CFA	Agra	Class here: Taj Mahal
1FKA-IN-CFC	Varanasi / Benares	
1FKA-IN-CH	Uttarakhand	
1FKA-IN-E	Eastern India	
1FKA-IN-EB	Bihar	
1FKA-IN-ED	Jharkhand	
1FKA-IN-EF	Odisha	
1FKA-IN-EH	West Bengal	
1FKA-IN-EHC	Kolkata	Class here: Calcutta
1FKA-IN-EHD	Darjeeling	
1FKA-IN-G	North East India	
1FKA-IN-GA	Assam	
1FKA-IN-GC	Arunachal Pradesh	
1FKA-IN-GE	Manipur	
1FKA-IN-GH	Meghalaya	
1FKA-IN-GJ	Mizoram	
1FKA-IN-GL	Nagaland	
1FKA-IN-GN	Tripura	
1FKA-IN-J	Western India	
1FKA-IN-JB	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	
1FKA-IN-JD	Daman & Diu	
1FKA-IN-JF	Goa	
1FKA-IN-JG	Gujarat	
1FKA-IN-JM	Maharashtra	
1FKA-IN-JMM	Mumbai	Class here: Bombay
1FKA-IN-L	Southern India	
1FKA-IN-LA	Andhra Pradesh	
1FKA-IN-LC	Karnataka	
1FKA-IN-LCB	Bengaluru	Class here: Bangalore
1FKA-IN-LE	Kerala	
1FKA-IN-LEC	Kochi	Class here: Cochin
1FKA-IN-LG	Puducherry	
1FKA-IN-LGB	Pondicherry	
1FKA-IN-LJ	Tamil Nadu	
1FKA-IN-LJC	Chennai	Class here: Madras

1FKA-IN-LK	Telangana	
1FKA-IN-LKH	Hyderabad	
1FKA-IN-LN	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	
1FKA-IN-LP	Lakshadweep	
1FKB	Bangladesh	
1FKB-BD-D	Dhaka	
1FKN	Nepal	
1FKN-NP-K	Kathmandu	
1FKP	Pakistan	
1FKP-PK-B	Balochistan	
1FKP-PK-D	Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	Class here: North-West Frontier Province, Khyber Pass
1FKP-PK-F	Punjab (PK)	
1FKP-PK-FB	Lahore	
1FKP-PK-H	Sindh	
1FKP-PK-HB	Karachi	
1FKP-PK-L	Islamabad	
1FKS	Sri Lanka	Class here: Ceylon
1FKS-LK-C	Colombo	
1FMB	Myanmar	Class here: Burma
1FMC	Cambodia	
1FMC-KH-A	Phnom Penh	
1FMC-KH-B	Siem Reap	
1FMC-KH-BA	Angkor	Class here: Angkor Wat
1FMM	Malaysia	
1FMM-MY-B	Kuala Lumpur	
1FMM-MY-M	Melaka / Malacca	
1FMM-MY-P	Penang	
1FMM-MY-S	Sarawak	
1FMM-MY-T	Sabah	
1FMN	Indonesia	
1FMN-ID-B	Sumatra	
1FMN-ID-D	Java	
1FMN-ID-DJ	Jakarta	
1FMN-ID-F	Kalimantan	Class here: Indonesian Borneo
1FMN-ID-K	Sulawesi	
1FMN-ID-M	Maluku	
1FMN-ID-P	Papua	
1FMN-ID-S	Lesser Sunda Islands	Class here: East Nusa Tenggara, West Timor
1FMN-ID-SL	Lombok	
1FMNT	East Timor / Timor-Leste	
1FMNX	Borneo	Use for whole island
1FMP	Philippines	
1FMP-PH-A	Manila	
1FMT	Thailand	

1FMT-TH-B	Bangkok	
1FMT-TH-C	Chiang Mai	
1FMT-TH-K	Krabi	
1FMT-TH-KL	Ko Lanta	
1FMT-TH-P	Phuket	
1FMT-TH-Q	Surat Thani	
1FMT-TH-QB	Ko Samui / Koh Samui	
1FMT-TH-Y	Ayutthaya	
1FMV	Vietnam	
1FMV-VN-B	Ho Chi Minh City	Class here: Saigon
1FMV-VN-D	Hanoi	
1FPKS	South Korea	
1FPKS-KR-B	Seoul	
1FZTH	The Himalayas	
*1FZTHA	Annapurna	
*1FZTHM	Mahalangur Himal	Class here: Makalu, Lhotse, Cho Oyu
*1FZTHME	Mount Everest	Class here: Chomolungma
*1FZTHK	Karakoram	
*1FZTHKK	K2	Class here: Godwin-Austen or Chhogori
1H	Africa	
1HB	North Africa	
1HBA	Algeria	
1HBA-DZ-A	Algiers	
1HBE	Egypt	
1HBE-AA-DB	Aswan	Class here: Abu Simbel
1HBE-AA-DK	Giza	Class here: Memphis, Great Pyramids
1HBE-AA-DX	Luxor	Class here: Thebes, Valley of the Kings
1HBL	Libya	
1HBL-LY-C	Cyrenaica	
1HBL-LY-CB	Benghazi	
1HBL-LY-T	Tripolitania	
1HBL-LY-TT	Tripoli	
1HBM	Morocco	
1HBM-MA-B	Tanger-Tetouan-Al Hoceima	
1HBM-MA-BC	Tangier	
1HBM-MA-F	Fès-Meknès	
1HBM-MA-FE	Fez	
1HBM-MA-H	Rabat-Salé-Kenitra	
1HBM-MA-HR	Rabat	
1HBM-MA-L	Casablanca-Settat	
1HBM-MA-LC	Casablanca	

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1HBM-MA-M	Marrakesh-Safi	
1HBM-MA-ME	Essaouira	
1HBM-MA-MM	Marrakesh / Marrakech	
1HBM-MA-P	Drâa-Tafilalet	
1HBM-MA-PO	Ouarzazate	
1HBM-MA-R	Souss-Massa	
1HBM-MA-RA	Agadir	
1HBS	Sudan	
1HBS-SD-B	Khartoum	
1HBT	Tunisia	
1HBT-TN-A	Tunis	Class here: Carthage
1HBT-TN-D	Djerba / Jerba	
1HFD	West Africa	
1HFDH	Ghana	
1HFDH-GH-A	Accra	
1HF DL	Liberia	
1HF DL-LR-A	Monrovia	
1HFDM	Mali	
1HFDM-ML-A	Timbuktu	
1HF DN	Nigeria	
1HF DN-NG-A	Lagos	
1HFDS	Senegal	
1HFDS-SN-A	Dakar	
1HF DU	Guinea	
1HF DU-GN-A	Conakry	
1HF DY	Ivory Coast	
1HF DY-CI-A	Abidjan	
1HFG	East Africa	
1HFGA	Ethiopia	
1HFGA-ET-A	Addis Ababa	
1HFGK	Kenya	
1HFGK-KE-A	Nairobi	
1HFGK-KE-M	Mombasa	
1HFGR	Rwanda	
1HFGR-RW-A	Kigali	
1HF GT	Tanzania	
1HF GT-TZ-B	Dar es Salaam	
1HF GT-TZ-C	Zanzibar	Class here: Zanzibar Archipelago
1HF GT-TZ-E	Northern Tanzania	
1HF GT-TZ-EB	Kilimanjaro	
1HF GT-TZ-ED	Serengeti	
1HF GU	Uganda	
1HF GU-UG-A	Kampala	
1HFJC	Congo (Congo-Brazzaville)	Republic of the Congo
1HFJC-CG-A	Brazzaville	

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1HFJZ	Democratic Republic of Congo (former Zaire)	Class here: Congo-Kinshasa
1HFJZ-CD-A	Kinshasa	
1HFM	Southern Africa	
1HFMB	Botswana	
1HFMB-BW-A	Gaborone	
1HFMB-BW-V	Okavango River & Delta	Class here: the river, its tributaries & its valley
1HFMK	Swaziland	Class here: Kingdom of Eswatini
1HFMQ	Mozambique	
1HFMQ-MZ-A	Maputo	
1HFMS	Republic of South Africa	
1HFMS-ZA-A	Eastern Cape	
1HFMS-ZA-B	Free State	
1HFMS-ZA-BB	Bloemfontein	
1HFMS-ZA-D	Gauteng	
1HFMS-ZA-DB	Johannesburg	
1HFMS-ZA-DD	Pretoria	
1HFMS-ZA-F	KwaZulu-Natal	
1HFMS-ZA-FB	Durban	
1HFMS-ZA-H	Limpopo	
1HFMS-ZA-J	Mpumalanga	Class here: Eastern Transvaal
1HFMS-ZA-K	North West Province	
1HFMS-ZA-M	Northern Cape	
1HFMS-ZA-N	Western Cape	
1HFMS-ZA-NB	Cape Town	
1HFMS-ZA-Z	South Africa: places of interest	For physical features, historical & cultural areas or other places of national interest or importance
1HFMS-ZA-ZK	Kruger National Park	
1HFMS-ZA-ZD	Drakensberg	
1HFMW	Zimbabwe	
1HFMW-ZW-A	Harare	
1HFMZ	Zambia	
1HFMZ-ZM-A	Lusaka	
1HS	South Indian Ocean Islands	
1HSU	Mauritius	
1HSU-MU-B	Rodrigues	
1HZA	Africa: rivers, lakes etc.	
1HZAM	Lake Nyasa / Lake Malawi	
1HZAV	Lake Victoria	
1HZAZ	Zambesi river & tributaries	Class here: the river, its tributaries, its valley and mouth or delta
*1HZAZV	Victoria Falls / Mosi-oa-Tunya	
1KBB-US-WPH	Hawaii	
1KBB-US-WPHO	Oahu	

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1KBB-US-WPHOH	Honolulu	Class here: Waikiki
1KBZA	North America: rivers, lakes etc.	
1KBZAG	Rio Grande & tributaries	Class here: Río Bravo del Norte. Use for the river, its tributaries, its valley and mouth
1KJ	Caribbean islands	
1KJC	Cuba	
1KJC-CU-D	Havana	
1KJC-CU-V	Guantánamo	
1KJD	Dominican Republic	
1KJD-DO-D	Santo Domingo	
1KJH	Haiti	
1KJH-HT-P	Port-au-Prince	
1KJM	Cayman Islands	
1KJP	Puerto Rico	
1KJP-PR-J	San Juan	Class here: El Yunque Park
1KJP-PR-C	Spanish Virgin Islands	Class here: Puerto Rican Virgin Islands
1KJP-PR-CC	Culebra	
1KJP-PR-CD	Vieques	
1KJW	West Indies	
1KJWB	Bahamas	
1KJWB-BS-A	Nassau	
1KJWJ	Jamaica	
1KJWJ-JM-B	Kingston	
1KJWWT	Trinidad & Tobago	
1KJWWT-TT-P	Port of Spain	
1KJWWV	Saint Vincent & the Grenadines	
1KJX	Lesser Antilles	
1KJXN	Dutch Caribbean	Class here: Netherland Antilles
1KJXA	Aruba	
1KJX-BQ-B	Bonaire	
1KJX-CW-C	Curaçao	
1KJX-BQ-E	Sint Eustatius	
1KJX-BQ-S	Saba	
1KJX-SX-M	Sint Maarten	Use for: Dutch part
1KJX-BL-B	Saint Barthélemy	
1KJX-MF-M	Saint Martin	Use for: French part
1KL	Latin America: Mexico, Central America, South America	
1KLC	Mexico & Central America	
1KLCB	Belize	Class here: Belize Barrier Reef & Cayes, Caracol, Xunantunich,
1KLCG	Guatemala	
1KLCG-GT-A	Guatemala department	
1KLCG-GT-AC	Guatemala City	



Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1KLCG-GT-E	Guatemala: Central region	
1KLCG-GT-EB	Sacatepéquez	
1KLCG-GT-EBA	Antigua Guatemala	
1KLCG-GT-F	Guatemala: South western region	
1KLCG-GT-FB	Sololá	Class here: Lake Atitlan
1KLCG-GT-H	Petan department	
1KLCG-GT-HF	Flores	Class here: Tikal
1KLCH	Honduras	
1KLCH-HN-A	Honduras: Western region	
1KLCH-HN-AC	Copan	
1KLCH-HN-C	Honduras: North Eastern Region	
1KLCH-HN-CJ	Bay Islands	
1KLCH-HN-E	Honduras: Central Eastern Region	
1KLCH-HN-EA	Francisco Morazán (Department)	
1KLCH-HN-EAB	Tegucigalpa	
1KLCM	Mexico	
1KLCM-MX-A	Northwest Mexico	
1KLCM-MX-AA	Baja California	
1KLCM-MX-AAB	Tijuana	
1KLCM-MX-AB	Baja California Sur	
1KLCM-MX-ABB	Los Cabos	Class here: Cabo San Lucas / Cabo José del Cabo
1KLCM-MX-AC	Chihuahua	
1KLCM-MX-AD	Durango	
1KLCM-MX-AE	Sinaloa	
1KLCM-MX-AEB	Mazatlán	
1KLCM-MX-AF	Sonora	
1KLCM-MX-B	Northeast Mexico	
1KLCM-MX-BA	Coahuila de Zaragoza	
1KLCM-MX-BB	Nuevo Leon	
1KLCM-MX-BC	Tamaulipas	
1KLCM-MX-E	North-Central Mexico	
1KLCM-MX-EA	Aguascalientes	
1KLCM-MX-EB	Guanajuato	
1KLCM-MX-EBB	San Miguel de Allende	
1KLCM-MX-EC	Queretaro	
1KLCM-MX-ED	San Luis Potosi	
1KLCM-MX-EE	Zacatecas	
1KLCM-MX-F	South-Central Mexico	
1KLCM-MX-FA	Mexico City	Class here: Mexico-Tenochtitlan
1KLCM-MX-FB	Mexico State	
1KLCM-MX-FBM	Teotihuacan	
1KLCM-MX-FC	Morelos	
1KLCM-MX-C	West Mexico	
1KLCM-MX-CA	Colima	
1KLCM-MX-CB	Jalisco	

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1KLCM-MX-CBA	Guadalajara	
1KLCM-MX-CBD	Puerto Vallarta	
1KLCM-MX-CC	Michoacán de Ocampo	
1KLCM-MX-CD	Nayarit	
1KLCM-MX-D	East Mexico	
1KLCM-MX-DA	Hidalgo	
1KLCM-MX-DB	Puebla	
1KLCM-MX-DC	Tlaxcala	
1KLCM-MX-DD	Veracruz	
1KLCM-MX-H	Southeast Mexico	
1KLCM-MX-HA	Campeche	
1KLCM-MX-HB	Quintana Roo	
1KLCM-MX-HBB	Cancun	
1KLCM-MX-HBC	Cozumel	
1KLCM-MX-HBD	Playa del Carmen	
1KLCM-MX-HBM	Tulum	
1KLCM-MX-HBN	Riviera Maya	
1KLCM-MX-HC	Tabasco	
1KLCM-MX-HD	Yucatán	Class here: Uxmal, Mayapan
1KLCM-MX-HDA	Merida	
1KLCM-MX-HDM	Chichen Itza	
1KLCM-MX-HX	Southeast Mexico: Places of interest	For physical features, historical & cultural areas or other places of regional interest or importance
1KLCM-MX-HXP	Yucatan Peninsula	
1KLCM-MX-G	Southwest Mexico	
1KLCM-MX-GA	Chiapas	Class here: Palenque
1KLCM-MX-GB	Guerrero	
1KLCM-MX-GBB	Acapulco	
1KLCM-MX-GBE	Ixtapa-Zihuatanejo	
1KLCM-MX-GC	Oaxaca	
1KLCM-MX-GCA	Oaxaca de Juarez	
1KLCM-MX-Z	Mexico: places of interest	For physical features, historical & cultural areas or other places of national interest or importance
1KLCM-MX-ZC	Gulf of California / Sea of Cortes	
1KLCN	Nicaragua	
1KLCN-NI-M	Managua	
1KLCP	Panama	
1KLCP-PA-A	Panamá	Class here: Panama City
1KLCP-PA-B	Colón	
1KLCP-PA-D	Darien	
1KLCR	Costa Rica	
1KLCR-CR-A	San José	
1KLCS	El Salvador	
1KLCS-SV-A	El Salvador: Western	

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1KLCS-SV-B	El Salvador: Central	
1KLCS-SV-BA	San Salvador	
1KLCS-SV-C	El Salvador: Eastern	
1KLS	South America	
1KLSA	Argentina	
1KLSA-AR-A	Northwest Argentina (NOA)	
1KLSA-AR-AA	Catamarca	
1KLSA-AR-AB	Jujuy	Class here: Quebrada de Humahuaca
1KLSA-AR-AC	La Rioja	
1KLSA-AR-AD	Salta	
1KLSA-AR-AE	Santiago del Estero	
1KLSA-AR-AF	Tucuman	
1KLSA-AR-B	Northeast Argentina (NEA)	
1KLSA-AR-BA	Corrientes	
1KLSA-AR-BB	Chaco	
1KLSA-AR-BC	Formosa (AR)	
1KLSA-AR-BD	Misiones	Class here: Iguazú National Park
1KLSA-AR-C	Cuyo	
1KLSA-AR-CA	Mendoza	
1KLSA-AR-CAM	Aconcagua	
1KLSA-AR-CB	San Juan (AR)	
1KLSA-AR-CC	San Luis (AR)	
1KLSA-AR-D	Centro	
1KLSA-AR-DA	Buenos Aires	Class here: Mar del Plata
1KLSA-AR-DB	Cordoba (AR)	
1KLSA-AR-DC	Entre Rios (Mesopotamia)	
1KLSA-AR-DD	La Pampa	
1KLSA-AR-DE	Santa Fe (AR)	
1KLSA-AR-E	Patagonia	
1KLSA-AR-EA	Chubut	Class here: Valdes Peninsula, Los Alerces,
1KLSA-AR-EB	Neuquén	
1KLSA-AR-EC	Rio Negro (AR)	
1KLSA-AR-ED	Santa Cruz (AR)	Class here: Perito Moreno, Fitz Roy / Chalten
1KLSA-AR-EDM	Parque Nacional de los Glaciares	
1KLSA-AR-EE	Tierra del Fuego	
1KLSA-AR-EEA	Ushuaia	
1KLSB	Brazil	
1KLSB-BR-A	Brazil: North Region	
1KLSB-BR-AA	Acre (state)	
1KLSB-BR-AB	Amapa	
1KLSB-BR-AC	Amazonas (state)	
1KLSB-BR-AD	Para	
1KLSB-BR-AE	Rondônia	

1KLSB-BR-AF	Roraima	
1KLSB-BR-AG	Tocantins	
1KLSB-BR-B	Brazil: Northeast Region	
1KLSB-BR-BA	Alagoas	
1KLSB-BR-BB	Bahia	
1KLSB-BR-BBB	Salvador de Bahia	
1KLSB-BR-BC	Ceara	
1KLSB-BR-BD	Maranhão	
1KLSB-BR-BE	Paraíba	
1KLSB-BR-BF	Pernambuco	
1KLSB-BR-BFB	Recife	
1KLSB-BR-BG	Piauí	
1KLSB-BR-BH	Rio Grande do Norte	
1KLSB-BR-BJ	Sergipe	
1KLSB-BR-C	Brazil: Central-West Region	
1KLSB-BR-CA	Distrito Federal	
1KLSB-BR-CAB	Brasília	
1KLSB-BR-CB	Goiás	
1KLSB-BR-CC	Mato Grosso	
1KLSB-BR-CD	Mato Grosso do Sul	
1KLSB-BR-CZ	Brazil: Central-West Region: places of interest	For physical features, historical & cultural areas or other places of regional interest or importance
1KLSB-BR-CZP	Pantanal	
1KLSB-BR-D	Brazil: Southeast Region	
1KLSB-BR-DA	Espírito Santo	
1KLSB-BR-DB	Minas Gerais	
1KLSB-BR-DC	Rio de Janeiro (State)	
1KLSB-BR-DCA	Rio de Janeiro	
1KLSB-BR-DD	São Paulo	
1KLSB-BR-E	Brazil: South Region	
1KLSB-BR-EA	Paraná	Class here: Iguazu National Park
1KLSB-BR-EB	Santa Catarina	
1KLSB-BR-EC	Rio Grande do Sul	
1KLSC	Colombia	
1KLSC-CO-A	Colombia: Amazonian Region	
1KLSC-CO-B	Colombia: Andean region	
1KLSC-CO-BA	Antioquia	
1KLSC-CO-BAA	Medellin	
1KLSC-CO-BB	Boyacá	
1KLSC-CO-BD	Cundinamarca	
1KLSC-CO-BDA	Bogotá	
1KLSC-CO-BF	Norte de Santander	
1KLSC-CO-BJ	Santander (department)	
1KLSC-CO-C	Colombia: Caribbean Region	
1KLSC-CO-CB	Bolívar (department)	

1KLSC-CO-CBA	Cartagena	
1KLSC-CO-CG	San Andrés, Providencia & Santa Catalina	
1KLSC-CO-D	Colombia: Orinoco Region	
1KLSC-CO-E	Colombia: Pacific Region	
1KLSC-CO-ED	Valle del Cauca	
1KLSC-CO-EDA	Cali	
1KLSE	Ecuador	
1KLSE-EC-A	Ecuador: Coastal region	
1KLSE-EC-B	Ecuador: Andean region	
1KLSE-EC-BA	Azuay	
1KLSE-EC-BAA	Cuenca	
1KLSE-EC-BE	Chimborazo	
1KLSE-EC-BF	Cotopaxi	Class here: Quilotoa
1KLSE-EC-BJ	Pichincha	
1KLSE-EC-BJA	Quito	
1KLSE-EC-C	Ecuador: Amazonian region	Class here: Cayambe Coca, Yasuni, Sangay
1KLSG	Guyana	
1KLSG-GY-G	Georgetown	
1KLSH	Chile	
1KLSH-CL-C	Chile: Zona Central	
1KLSH-CL-CD	Santiago	
1KLSL	Bolivia	
1KLSL-BO-A	Pando	
1KLSL-BO-B	La Paz	Class here: Tiwanaku, Tiahuanaco, Sorata
1KLSL-BO-C	Beni	Class here: Rurrenabaque, Madidi,
1KLSL-BO-D	Oruro	
1KLSL-BO-E	Cochabamba	
1KLSL-BO-F	Santa Cruz	Class here: Noel Kempff Mercado, Chiquitania, Amoro, Samaipata,
1KLSL-BO-G	Potosi	Class here: Salar de Uyuni, Torotoro,
1KLSL-BO-H	Chuquisaca	
1KLSL-BO-HA	Sucre	
1KLSL-BO-J	Tarija	
1KLSP	Paraguay	
1KLSP-PY-A	Asunción	
1KLSP	Peru	
1KLSP-PE-A	Peru: Amazon Region	
1KLSP-PE-AA	Amazonas region	Class here: Kuélap
1KLSP-PE-AAB	Chachapoyas	
1KLSP-PE-AC	Madre de Dios region	
1KLSP-PE-ACT	Tambopata	Class here: Tambopata National Reserve
1KLSP-PE-B	Peru: Andean Region	Class here: Peruvian Highlands

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1KLSR-PE-BD	Cusco region	
1KLSR-PE-BDC	Cusco / Cuzco	
1KLSR-PE-BDD	La Convención	Class here: Choquequirao, Wamanmarka
1KLSR-PE-BDM	Machu Picchu	Class here: Sacred Valley of the Incas
1KLSR-PE-BDV	Ausangate & the Cordillera Vilcanota	
1KLSR-PE-C	Peru: Northern coastal region	
1KLSR-PE-D	Peru: Central coastal region	
1KLSR-PE-DA	Ancash region	Class here: Chavín de Huantar, Sechín, Pañamarca,
1KLSR-PE-DAB	Huaraz	
1KLSR-PE-DAS	Cordillera Blanca & Huascaran National Park	Class here: Cordillera Negra
1KLSR-PE-DAY	Yerupaja & Huayhuash	
1KLSR-PE-DC	La Libertad region	Class here: Huacas de Moche
1KLSR-PE-DD	Lima region	
1KLSR-PE-DDL	Lima	
1KLSR-PE-E	Peru: Southern coastal region	
1KLSR-PE-EA	Arequipa region	Class here: Colca Canyon, Cotahuasi Canyon,
1KLSR-PE-EB	Ica region	Class here: Huacachina
1KLSR-PE-EBN	Nazca	Class here: Lines and geoglyphs of Nazca and Pampas de Jumana
1KLSS	Suriname	
1KLSS-SR-P	Paramaribo	
1KLSU	Uruguay	
1KLSU-UY-A	Uruguay: North	
1KLSU-UY-B	Uruguay: North West	
1KLSU-UY-C	Uruguay: South West	
1KLSU-UY-D	Uruguay: East	
1KLSU-UY-E	Uruguay: Southern central	
1KLSU-UY-EF	Montevideo	
1KLSV	Venezuela	
1KLSV-VE-C	Caracas	
1KLZA	South & Central America: rivers, lakes etc.	
1KLZAP	Paraná-Río de la Plata & tributaries	Class here: River Plate, Uruguay River. Use for: the river, its tributaries, its valley and estuary.
*1KLZAPF	Iguazu Falls & river	Class here: the river, its tributaries & its valley
*1KLZAO	Orinoco River	Class here: the river, its tributaries & delta
*1KLZAT	Lake Titicaca	
1KLZTA	Andes mountains	
*1KLZTAB	Altiplano / Andean plateau	
1M	Australasia, Oceania, Pacific Islands, Atlantic Islands	

Thema v1.2. November 2017 Additions and Changes

1MKC	Micronesia	
1MKCB	Palau	Class here: Belau
1MKL	Melanesia	
1MKLP	New Guinea	Use for: the whole island of New Guinea
*1MKLPN	Papua New Guinea	
1MKP	Polynesia	
1MKPF	French Polynesia	Class here: Bora Bora
*1MKPU	Tokelau	
1MT	Atlantic Ocean islands / Polar regions	
1MTAS	South Atlantic islands	
1MTASG	South Georgia	Class here: South Sandwich Islands
1Q	Other geographical groupings: Oceans & seas, historical, political etc	
1QBK	Historical states & empires: Americas	
*1QBKM	Mesoamerican civilisations	
*1QBKMA	Aztec Empire	Class here: Mexica
*1QBKMM	Mayan states	
1QF	Political, socio-economic, cultural & strategic groupings	
1QFC	Commonwealth of Nations	Class here: The British Commonwealth
*1QFA	Arab world / Arab League	Use for: grouping of Arabic speaking countries
*1QFAM	Maghreb	
1QFN	NATO	Class here: North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
1QFP	OPEC	Class here: Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
1QFS	ASEAN	Class here: Association of Southeast Asian Nations
*1QFU	United Nations	
1QSN	Indian Ocean	
*1QSNP	Persian Gulf	
1ZMG	Other entities in the Solar System	
1ZMGP	Pluto & dwarf planets	Class here: Kuiper Belt

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 15th November 2017