

Thema v1.4 – new core categories, qualifiers and national extensions (April 2020)

This is the list of all the new core categories, the new qualifiers and the new national extensions that have been added to Thema v1.4.

Code	English	Notes
AFCP	Paintings and painting in ink	Class here: ink wash
AFFC	Drawing and drawings in pencil, charcoal, crayon or pastel	Class here: graphite, chalk, conté
AFFK	Drawing and drawings in pen or brush and ink	
AFJY	Body art and tattoos	Class here: body piercing, body painting as art. Use with: AFKP for performance art
AGT	Public art	Use for: works on art in any media that were planned and executed with the intention of being staged in the public realm, often outside and accessible to all, either permanent or temporary, and which may be specially commissioned for a site or unofficial or unauthorised
AGTS	Urban arts	Class here: guerrilla art, graffiti art, flyposting, sticker art, yarn bombing, street installations, urban styles etc. Use for: works about visual or applied art forms in urban areas, inspired by urban lifestyles or environment and in the public space
AGZC	Colours and colour theory	Class here: colour science in art. Use with: P* or T* codes for more scientific or technical works
AJTH	Digital photography	
AKTF	Fashion and textile design: accessories	Class here: millinery, cordwainer, glove making, fashion and style in bags, hats, shoes and other accessories . Use for: works, usually illustrated, that look at aspects of the design, or the aesthetics of different accessories in fashion or costume
AKX	History of design	Use with: other AK* and also STYLE 6*, PLACE 1* and TIME PERIOD 3* Qualifiers as appropriate

AMCM	Materials in architecture	Use for: works, often highly illustrated, that look at structures specifically from the point of view of the materials they are made from, such as, concrete, brick, steel, glass, wood etc. Prefer: TN* codes for more technical, structural engineering approaches
ATM	Film, television, radio and performing arts genres	Use for: the performing arts aspects of these genres only. Use with: other AT* codes to indicate that a work is about a particular genre of film, tv show, stage production etc. Prefer: F* codes for fictionalised works in particular genres, including tie-ins
ATMB	Film, television, radio genres: Action, adventure, crime and thrillers	Class here: works about martial arts, disaster, mysteries, suspense, gangster, heist, spy, espionage, westerns, action-based war films, shows, programmes or series
ATMC	Film, television, radio genres: Comedy and humour	Use for: works about humour-based films, shows, programmes or series
ATMF	Film, television, radio genres: Drama	Use for: works about films, shows, programmes or series
ATMH	Film, television, radio genres: Historical	Class here: period drama, peplums, historical biographies, historical epic films, samurai cinema etc. Use for: works on films, shows, programmes or series where the historical period is one of the most important aspects
ATMN	Film, television, radio genres: Science fiction, fantasy and horror	
ATMP	Film, television, radio genres: superhero and comic book inspired	Use for: works about films, shows, programmes or series inspired by comic book characters or stories
ATY	History of Performing Arts	Use with: other AT* codes as appropriate
ATZ	Film, television, radio and performing arts: companion works	Use for: non-fiction, companion works to TV series, films, shows, franchises, etc. These are typically uncritical, such as a compendium of characters, a guide to the making of, or art of a series. Use with: other AT* codes as appropriate. Prefer: FYV or FZ for tie-in versions of novels, novelisations or novels inspired by a particular film, series, show or franchise

AVSD	Music composition	Class here: orchestration, musical arrangement, transposition, songwriting
CJAB	Language teaching and learning: first or native languages	Use for: all material for or about the teaching or learning of a first language or languages
CJAD	Language teaching and learning: second or additional languages	Use for: all material for or about the teaching or learning of, or in, an additional language or languages
DCR	Poetry by form	Use for: collections of poetry by single or multiple poets, where the form is one of the major aspects for classification or search. Use all DCR* codes with: other DC* or DB* codes as appropriate
DCRB	Poetry by form: Haiku	Class here: Senryu, Haikai
DCRC	Poetry by form: Tanka	Class here: Kyoka, Waka
DCRG	Poetry by form: Ghazal	
DCRH	Poetry by form: Calligram	
DCRL	Poetry by form: Limerick	
DCRS	Poetry by form: Sonnet	
DDV	Monologues / Duologues	
FDM	Afrofuturism / Black Speculative fiction	Use with: FL* for Black Science Fiction, or FK* or FM* codes if appropriate
FNF	Fairy and Folk tales	Class here: folk and fairy tales from any culture told in a story form. Use for: modern retellings in novel form or collections of these type of traditional stories aimed primarily at adults, or stories recognisably inspired by traditional fairy stories
FNM	Myths and Legends	Class here: myths and legends from any culture told in story form. Use for: modern retellings in novel form or collections of these type of traditional stories aimed primarily at adults, or stories recognisably inspired by traditional myths. Use with: QRS* or QRR* codes to indicate which tradition, as appropriate

FXN	Narrative theme: Identity / belonging	Use for: fiction where the identity, the sense of, or search for, identity (of whatever kind, social, cultural, religious, gender, etc) of the main character(s) is the main, or one of the main themes of the story. Use with: other subject codes and INTEREST 5* Qualifiers as appropriate
FXQ	Narrative theme: displacement, exile, migration	Use for: fiction that has major themes relating to diasporas, dispersion, asylum, deracination, forced relocation, cultural transitions, forced journeys, etc
FYQ	Fiction: special features: Yaoi / BL novels	Use with: other F* codes to indicate genre, for example FR* codes for Romance stories, 5LKE * codes if they are about that generation
FYS	Fiction: special features: ranobe ('light novels')	Use for: short fiction aimed at adults, usually driven primarily by dialogue and character and generally accompanied by illustrations in manga/anime or similar styles. Use with: other F* codes to indicate the genre. FYS may be used as a main subject if appropriate
FYW	Fiction: special features: game-related	Class here: LitRPG, GameLit, RoLit. Use for: fiction that is structured like a videogame, or features the same kind of challenges as would be found in a game, or is about or set in a videogame. Use with: other F* codes especially FL* or FM* as appropriate
JBCC7	Cross-cultural studies and topics	Class here: cross-cultural encounters, cross-cultural exchanges, cultural clashes. Use for: works that examine social and cultural topics and issues around the meeting of different of cultures, including conflicts, negative or positive exchanges, on a personal or a societal level. Use with: NH* codes for historical topics
JBCC8	Cultural policies and debates	Use for: works about current debates, policies, ideas, controversies around the role of culture or cultural heritage in society

JBCT5	Disinformation and misinformation	Class here: propaganda, 'fake news'. Use for: the purposeful use of false or misleading information, manipulation of thoughts and actions by use of information, the spread of misleading or non-fact based information. Use with: JBCT1 for works about the role of digital platforms
JBFA1	Racism and racial discrimination	Class here: institutional racism, xenophobia. Use for: works about discrimination and prejudice based on skin colour, race or ethnic origin, or prejudices based on the perception that someone is foreign or from outside the community, and issues of inequality and discrimination, as well as measures to address racism
JBFL	Control, privacy and safety in society	Use for: issues and debates around privacy, use of data, the role of government and big corporations, security, anti-terrorism, rights of the individual versus the rights of society, surveillance, public safety, social control and coercion
JBFN2	Drugs and alcohol: social aspects	Class here: drug or alcohol addiction, opioid addiction, substance abuse. Use for: works about impact of drugs and alcohol addiction or abuse on society, groups or individuals, intervention strategies, public policies etc
JKSL	Care of people with specific needs	Class here: care of people with visible or hidden disabilities, people with physical and sensory impairments, care of neurodivergent persons with additional needs. Use for: social care aspect, community and government policies and associated professions or roles. Use with: 5PM* qualifiers as appropriate
JKVN	Violent crimes	Class here: murder, unlawful killings, kidnapping, torture, assault, honour crimes, rape and crimes of sexual violence, etc

JNSV	Education of bilingual or multilingual students	Class here: works looking at the theory of education through a secondary language, education in mixed language classes, works about the education of pupils who speak another language, but where the language teaching itself is not the focus of the education
JNTR	Play-based learning	Use for: works that examine the theories or approaches to using play and activity to teach and learn
JNTS	Teaching of reading, writing and numeracy	Use for: works about the theory or different approaches of learning or teaching the basic skills
JPFA	Green politics / ecopolitics / environmentalism	Class here: green movements, activist organisations
JPFN2	Pan-nationalism	Use for: works about specific forms of nationalism that look beyond traditional boundaries of basic national identities, in order to create a 'higher' pan-national (all-inclusive) identity, based on various common denominators. Use with: NH* codes for history titles and INTEREST 5* Qualifiers as appropriate
JPVR1	Political abduction, imprisonment, 'Disappearance' and assassination	Use for: works about forced abduction, imprisonment, or unlawful killings used as a form of political oppression, the 'Disappeared' in various societies, the search for the people or their bodies, etc. Use with: LBBR or LNDC for legal aspects or NH* codes for historical material
JWXJ	Non-combatants	Class here: civilians, journalists, aid workers, combat medics, military chaplains, neutrals etc
KCCD	Domestic or internal trade	Class here: wholesale and retail trade. Use for: works on the economics of exchange of domestic goods within the boundaries of a country
KCST	Circular economic systems	Class here: Circularity models. Use for: works about circular economic models based on repairing, remaking, reusing, redesigning goods and sustainable economic models aimed at eliminating waste and creating a continual use of resources

KCVQ	Service sector economics	Use for: works that look of the economics of the service sector, usually firms offering ‘intangible goods’ such as entertainment, retail, insurance, tourism, banking and other services
KNTR	Printing and reprographic industries	Class here: printed packaging and labelling industries
LAFF	Systems of law: customary law	Use for: works about bodies of law or legal systems wholly or partially based on custom and precedent
LAFG	Systems of law: mixed systems	Use for: works about bodies of law or legal systems that are based on more than one legal system
LNCB8	Hospitality, Travel and Tourism law	Class here: Holiday law. Use for: works that relate to laws and regulations in the hospitality, travel and tourism industries
MFGT	Electrophysiology	Class here: electroencephalography, electrocardiogram, Electrocardiography, EEG, ECG, Electroneuronography
MKED	Orthodontics	Class here: dentofacial orthopaedics, orthodontia
MKEH	Dentistry specialities	Class here: Prosthodontics, Endodontics, Periodontics, Paediatric dentistry, dental anaesthesiology
MQCL7	Nurse practitioner/ Advanced Practice nursing and equivalents	
MZA	Veterinary medicine: general	
MZAB	Veterinary medicine: research	
MZAD	Veterinary medicine: reference and statistics	
MZB	Pre-clinical veterinary medicine: basic sciences	
NHTX	Violence, intolerance and persecution in history	Class here: Purges, pogroms, violent repression, cruelties, atrocities, massacres etc. Use for: works that examine these themes in history, aspects of these topics or specific events in different societies, cultures or regions

NHWD	Medieval warfare (predating gunpowder warfare)	Use for: works that look at warfare post-antiquity, usually periods of greater use of mounted cavalry, and technologies such as the stirrup, or heavily armoured knights or castles, but prior to modern technologies such as gunpowder warfare. Use with: relevant PLACE 1* and TIME PERIOD 3* Qualifiers as appropriate
NKDS	Archaeological sites	Class here: works about specific sites or digs
QDHL	Jewish philosophy	Class here: Maimonides
QDHP	African philosophy	Class here: Africana philosophy and critical theory
QRJB2	Masorti Judaism	Class here: Conservative Judaism
QRMF14	Biblical Apocrypha and Intertestamental	class here: Biblical Pseudepigrapha
QRMF3	Writings of the Early Church Fathers	Class here: Patristics or patrology. Use for: the works of early Christian Writers and with QRVC for critiques of the texts or on its own when just the text
QRPF2	Hadith	
QRRT1	Pre-Columbian religions and mythologies	Class here: Aztec, Mayan, Olmec, Inca religions and myths. Use for: works about spiritual beliefs, including mythology, religion, ceremonial practices, rituals and observances that have existed or were present in the Americas prior to contact with Europeans
QRRV	Animism and Shamanism	Class here: natural religion, nature worship, Fetishism, totemism. Use for: studies of these spiritual beliefs, associated rituals, practices, stories, mythologies etc. Use with: PLACE 1* Qualifiers to indicate a particular tradition. Prefer: VXWS for more popular approaches
QRSV	Slavic religion and mythology	Use for: works about pre-Christian Slavic mythologies and spiritual beliefs
QRVA2	Readings, selections and meditations from sacred texts	Use for: general collections or with other QR* codes for selections from specific texts
QRVD	Religious doctrines	Use for: codification of beliefs or bodies of teachings or instructions, taught principles or positions, as the essence of teachings in a belief system

RBPC	Climatology and climate modelling	Class here: palaeoclimatology, climate forecasting, climate science
RBPM	Meteorology	Class here: meteorological phenomena, short term weather systems, nephology (study of clouds)
SCBC	World Cups and World championships	Use with: other S* codes to indicate which type of sport this applies to
SVB	Falconry and hawking	Class here: trained birds of prey
TDPF1	Apparel and fashion: technology and techniques	Class here: patternmaking, tailoring, shoemaking, millinery, bagmaking. Use for: technical and vocational works aimed at professionals or students in the garment, fashion or related sectors including accessories
TGH	Precision engineering and manufacturing	Use for: works on the design, engineering and manufacture of scientific, technical, medical, chemical and optical devices, precision tools and equipment
THVG	Geothermal energy and power	Class here: ground source heat pump
THVH	Hydropower / waterpower	Class here: hydroelectricity and hydropower, dams, watermills, waterwheels
TJKH	Signal processing	Class here: analogue, continuous time, discrete time, nonlinear and statistical signal processing
TVHE	Equine Management	Class here: horse breeding, equine sciences
UBB	History of Computing, digital and information technologies	
UDP	Digital photography: consumer / user guides	Use for: all consumer/user guides to digital photography. Use with: AJG for general and artistic aspects or UGP for technical works on editing and software such as Photoshop
UGA	Accessibility in web and digital design	Class here: accessibility in digital products, accessible digital publishing, Electronic accessibility
UKL	Interrelated smart technologies	Use for: technical or professional works about smart home technologies, interconnected smart devices, internet of things, systems of interrelated computing devices, mechanical and digital machines or objects
UYX	Quantum computing and information	Class here: Quantum information science

VFJB7	Coping with headaches and migraines	
VFJB9	Coping with chronic or long-term illness or conditions	Use for: works giving advice about living with or coping with or caring of people with chronic or long-term conditions
VFJH	Coping with body image issues	
VFJN	Coping with bullying, coercion and harassment	Use for: works that give advice on dealing with social media trolling, cyberbullying, intimidation, mobbing, workplace harassment, coercion, stalking and threatening or controlling behaviour
VFJQ2	Coping with self-harm	Class here: body positivity, body negativity, body shaming, muscle dysmorphia etc
VFVN	Relationships: friends / peer groups	Class here: advice on making friends, friendships, relationships within peer groups, social networks, social groups, etc
VSA	Practical advice: Life hacks / handy tips	Use for: collections of useful and practical tips, often across different subjects, about making life a bit easier. Use with: other subject codes as appropriate
VSPP	Personality traits	Class here: personality tests, extroverts, introverts, empaths, highly sensitive persons, highly gifted persons etc. Use for: works aimed at a general audience that explore different personality traits and types
VSY	Survivalism / Preparing for disasters	Class here: disaster manuals, preppers' guides. Use for: practical guides for preparing for possible disruptions, disasters (natural and man-made) or emergencies
VXQM4	Mythical creatures: Fairies, elves and similar folk	Use with: F*, JBGB or QR* codes if appropriate
WBVS2	Breads and bread making	
WBXN12	Tea Ceremony	Class here: Way of the tea, chadō or sadō (Japanese Tea Ceremony)
WCJB	Watches	Class here: wristwatches. Use for: collecting watches, watches as fashion objects, as luxury objects, yearbooks of watches, etc
WCVB	Antiques, vintage and collectables: clothing and accessories	

WDMG2	Board games: Shogi	
WDMG3	Board games: Go	
WFD	Leather crafts and Leatherworking	
WJJ	Perfume and incense	Class here: fragrances
WJY	Traditional rituals and ceremonies	Class here: Japanese arts of refinement, ceremonies of welcome, bread and salt greetings, Use for: popular works about commonplace, traditional rituals and ceremonies and associated etiquettes, customs or codified conduct, often associated with daily life. Use with: other subject codes to indicate the nature of the ceremony, for example, WBXN1 for a Japanese traditional tea ceremony (Chadō), or WFW for Ikebana (Kadō) or WJJ for the Way of Fragrance (Kōdō)
WTHL	Travel guides: Cities	Use for: guides to specific cities. Use with: PLACE 1* Qualifier codes as appropriate
WTHV	Travel guides: Rail travel	Class here: railway timetables for travellers, railway maps, travelling by train, railway journeys etc
WZSJ	Thematic journals and notebooks	Use for: journals that you fill in, which have some pre-printed text or images to inspire what to write or note down. Use with: another secondary code indicating a subject as appropriate
XQAY	Graphic novel / Comic book / Manga: Educational	Use for: titles published as comics or manga where the content is primarily non-fiction and aimed at educating people about the subject. Use with: YN* codes if for young people or other relevant non-fiction codes for titles aimed at adults. Use with: relevant XA* code to indicate type

YBD	Children's / Teenage: Chapter books (transitional storybooks)	Use for: children's storybooks that are primarily text, but still contain plentiful illustrations. Usually of a relatively short length and low complexity, divided into very short chapters, and intended for transitioning readers - those moving on from picture storybooks. Use with: relevant YF* codes to indicate the genre of story, if appropriate, or YN* or YX* categories as secondary codes for stories with specific themes. Prefer: X* codes for stories told in comic book or manga form
YBGS	Children's interactive and activity: papercrafts	Class here: origami, books of paper dolls to dress, paper models to make or assemble, things to cut out or punch-out, dioramas, paper folding, or other activities for children using paper or card
YFZS	Children's / Teenage fiction: ranobe ('light novels')	Use for: short fiction for children or adolescents, usually driven primarily by dialogue and character, and generally accompanied by illustrations in manga/anime or similar styles . Use with: Other YF* codes to indicate the genre
YFZT	Children's / Teenage: Fiction in translation	Use for: fiction in translation from another language. Use with: YF* codes to ensure classification is meaningful beyond the translation of the work itself. DO NOT USE: PLACE 1* or LANGUAGE 2* Qualifiers to describe the detail of the original language, this would be described elsewhere and not using Thema. You may still use a PLACE Qualifier if it is relevant to the plot or setting of the book. DO NOT USE: YFZT as the main or primary subject or the only code
YNRA	Children's / Teenage general interest: Philosophy	Class here: philosophical traditions and schools of thoughts
YNVM	Children's / Teenage general interest: Games	Class here: Indoor games, party games, board games, card games, educational games, traditional games, games of chance, games of skill, action and reflex games, strategy games, role-playing games dice games, chess etc

YNWD5	Children's / Teenage general interest: Ball games and sports: Cricket	
YNWD7	Children's / Teenage general interest: Ball games and sports: Rugby	
YNXB5	Children's / Teenage general interest: Unicorns	
YNXB6	Children's / Teenage general interest: Mermaids / Merfolk	
YPWD	Educational: Construction, building and related skills	Class here: Built Environment, Building Engineering. Use for: material for pupils about topics in the construction and related sectors. Use with: TN* codes to give detail for more specialised material
YPWE	Educational: Agriculture, horticulture and related subjects	Class here: fishing, forestry, animal care and management, arboriculture, countryside management, blacksmithing, etc. Use for: material for pupils about topics in the rural or land- based sectors. Use with: TV* codes to give detail for more specialised material
YPWG	Educational: Transport, logistics and related skills	Class here: distribution, driving skills. Use for: material for pupils about topics in these sectors. Use with: T* or K* codes to give detail for more specialised material
YPWL1	Educational: General knowledge	Use for: educational material that gives a broad sweep of general knowledge or culture or teaches cultural awareness and expression
YPWL2	Educational: Study skills	Use for: general material that teaches skills needed for studying or learning efficiently, such as functional skills, learning techniques, organizational skills, writing techniques, note taking etc
YPWL3	Educational: Memory skills and creative thinking	Use for: general material that teaches pupils thinking skills, including initiative
YPWL4	Educational: Social and life skills	Use for: general material that teaches pupils skills for interaction with others or dealing with daily life

YPWN	Educational: Uniformed public or protective services	Use for: material aimed at pupils preparing for one of the uniformed public or protective services, such as the fire service, paramedics, police or armed services. Use with: JKSW* or JWC* codes to give detail for more specialised material
YXFR	Children's / Teenage personal and social topics: siblings	Class here: brothers, sisters, step and half brothers and sisters
YXHP	Children's / Teenage personal and social topics: Life skills and choices	Class here: manners, behaviour, dilemmas, consequences, responsibilities, skills for interacting with modern life, other people, following or not following rules, etc
YXM	Children's / Teenage personal and social topics: multicultural	Use for: works on social and cultural topics linked to multiculturalism, multicultural societies
YZSG	Children's / Teenage stationery items: thematic journals and notebooks	Use for: journals that you fill in, which have some pre-printed text or images to inspire what to write or note down. Use with: another secondary code indicating a subject where appropriate. Use with: INTEREST AGE 5A* Qualifiers and another secondary code indicating subject where appropriate
1DDN-NL-GR	Achterhoek	Class here: Doesburg, Doetinchem, Winterswijk, Zutphen
1DDN-NL-GS	Betuwe (Batavia)	
1DDN-NL-GV	Veluwe	Class here: Hoge Veluwe National Park
1DDN-NL-UV	Utrechtse Heuvelrug (Utrecht Hill Ridge)	Use for: the national park or the area
1DDN-NL-VT	Twente	
1DDN-NL-X	Netherlands: Places of interest	Use for: physical features, historical and cultural areas or other places of national interest or importance
1DDN-NL-XB	Groene Hart	
1DDU-GB-ESZC	The Chilterns	
1DDU-GB-EYKW	Whitby	
1DDU-GB-SHGD	Cairngorms	Class here: Cairngorms National park, Ben Macdhui, Braeriach, Cairn Toul, Sgor an Lochain Uaine, Angus Glens, Monadhliath, Càrn Dearg, Strathspey, Aviemore, Glenshee, Braemar
1DDU-GB-SHGH	Ben Nevis and Glen Coe	Class here: Mamores, Glen Etive, Black Mount, Rannoch Moor, Loch Levan, Fort William, Glen Nevis

1DFA-AT-KB	Klagenfurt	
1DFA-AT-KD	Villach	
1DFA-AT-KF	Wörthersee (Lake Wort)	
1DFA-AT-MB	Bruck an der Mur	
1DFA-AT-MG	Graz	
1DFA-AT-MH	Hochschwab	Class here: Mariazell, Tragöß (Tragoess), Wildalpen
1DFA-AT-ML	Leoben	
1DFA-AT-NA	Industrieviertel	Class here: Wiener Neustadt
1DFA-AT-NB	Mostviertel	Class here: Sankt Pölten, Waidhofen an der Ybbs
1DFA-AT-NC	Waldviertel	Class here: Krems an der Donau
1DFA-AT-ND	Weinviertel	
1DFA-AT-NW	Wachau	Class here: Melk
1DFA-AT-RA	Linz	
1DFA-AT-RC	Hausruckviertel	Class here: Wels
1DFA-AT-RD	Innviertel	Class here: Schärding
1DFA-AT-RE	Mühlviertel	Class here: Freistadt
1DFA-AT-RF	Traunviertel	Class here: Gmunden, Steyr
1DFA-AT-SA	Salzburg (City)	
1DFA-AT-SC	Flachgau	Class here: Wallersee
1DFA-AT-SD	Pinzgau	Class here: Saalfelden, Zell am See
1DFA-AT-SE	Lungau	
1DFA-AT-SF	Pongau	Class here: Gastein, Werfen
1DFA-AT-SG	Tennengau	Class here: Hallein
1DFA-AT-TA	Innsbruck	
1DFA-AT-TC	Ausserfern	Class here: Reutte
1DFA-AT-TD	Upper Tyrol	Class here: Imst, Landeck, Telfs, Ötztal, Stubaital
1DFA-AT-TE	Lower Tyrol	Class here: Hall in Tirol, Kitzbühel, Kaiser Mountains, Zillertal
1DFA-AT-TF	Eastern Tyrol	Class here: Lienz
1DFA-AT-VB	Bregenz	
1DFA-AT-VF	Feldkirch	
1DFA-AT-VM	Montafon	
1DFA-AT-VR	Bregenz Forest	
1DFA-AT-Z	Austria: Places of Interest	
1DFA-AT-ZA	Arlberg	
1DFA-AT-ZD	Dachstein	
1DFA-AT-ZR	Semmering	

1DFA-AT-ZS	Salzkammergut	Class here: Attersee, Mondsee, Traunsee, Wolfgangsee
1DFA-AT-ZW	Vienna Woods	
1DFG-DE-BGB	Havelland	
1DFG-DE-BGD	Potsdam	
1DFG-DE-BGE	Cottbus	
1DFG-DE-BGF	Frankfurt (Oder)	
1DFG-DE-BKB	Fehmarn	
1DFG-DE-BKD	Fischland-Darss-Zingst	
1DFG-DE-BKF	Usedom	
1DFG-DE-BMB	Schwerin	
1DFG-DE-BMC	Greifswald	
1DFG-DE-BMD	Rostock	
1DFG-DE-BMF	Stralsund	
1DFG-DE-BMH	Wismar	
1DFG-DE-BMM	Mecklenburg Lake Plateau	Class here: Neubrandenburg
1DFG-DE-BSB	Magdeburg	Class here: Magdeburg Börde, Elbe-Börde-Heath, Magdeburg (region)
1DFG-DE-BSC	Dessau	
1DFG-DE-BSD	Halberstadt	
1DFG-DE-BSF	Halle (Saale)	
1DFG-DE-BSG	Lutherstadt Wittenberg	
1DFG-DE-BSH	Quedlinburg	
1DFG-DE-BSK	Wernigerode	
1DFG-DE-FSC	Bautzen	
1DFG-DE-FSD	Görlitz	
1DFG-DE-FSE	Chemnitz	
1DFG-DE-FSF	Freiberg	
1DFG-DE-FSG	Plauen	
1DFG-DE-FSH	Zwickau	
1DFG-DE-FSN	Saxon Switzerland National Park	Class here: Elbe Sandstone Mountains
1DFG-DE-FTB	Erfurt	
1DFG-DE-FTD	Thuringian Forest	
1DFG-DE-FTDB	Eisenach	
1DFG-DE-FTH	Jena	
1DFG-DE-FTJ	Weimar	
1DFG-DE-TBAB	Passau	
1DFG-DE-TBBB	Berchtesgadener Land	Class here: Berchtesgaden National Park
1DFG-DE-TBBBA	Berchtesgaden	

1DFG-DE-TBBD	Ingolstadt	
1DFG-DE-TBBF	Chiemgau	Class here: Chiemsee
1DFG-DE-TBBG	Lake Starnberg	
1DFG-DE-TBBH	Tegernsee	Class here: Tegernsee (City)
1DFG-DE-TBF	Franconia	Class here: Steigerwald
1DFG-DE-TBFC	Upper Franconia	
1DFG-DE-TBFCB	Bamberg	
1DFG-DE-TBFCD	Bayreuth	
1DFG-DE-TBFM	Middle Franconia	
1DFG-DE-TBFMB	Fürth	
1DFG-DE-TBFMD	Rothenburg ob der Tauber	
1DFG-DE-TBFV	Lower Franconia	
1DFG-DE-TBFVB	Aschaffenburg	
1DFG-DE-TBFVD	Würzburg	
1DFG-DE-TBH	Augsburg	
1DFG-DE-TBJ	Füssen	
1DFG-DE-TBK	Kempten	
1DFG-DE-TBL	Lindau	
1DFG-DE-TBM	Upper Palatinate	
1DFG-DE-TBMB	Regensburg	
1DFG-DE-TBN	Altmühltal	Class here: Altmühl
1DFG-DE-TBP	Bavarian Forest	
1DFG-DE-UBC	Breisgau	Class here: Kaiserstuhl
1DFG-DE-UBCF	Freiburg im Breisgau	
1DFG-DE-UBE	Electoral Palatinate	
1DFG-DE-UBEB	Heidelberg	
1DFG-DE-UBED	Mannheim	
1DFG-DE-UBG	Heilbronn	
1DFG-DE-UBJ	Karlsruhe	
1DFG-DE-UBL	Konstanz	
1DFG-DE-UBP	Swabian Jura	
1DFG-DE-UBPB	Reutlingen	
1DFG-DE-UBPD	Ulm	
1DFG-DE-UBR	Singen (Hohentwiel)	
1DFG-DE-UBT	Tübingen	

1DFG-DE-UHC	Rheingau	
1DFG-DE-UHCW	Wiesbaden	
1DFG-DE-UHE	Darmstadt	
1DFG-DE-UHP	Kassel	
1DFG-DE-UHT	Taunus	
1DFG-DE-URAS	Speyer	
1DFG-DE-URC	Rhenish Hesse	Class here: Bingen am Rhein, Ingelheim am Rhein
1DFG-DE-URCM	Mainz	
1DFG-DE-URCW	Worms	
1DFG-DE-URK	Koblenz	
1DFG-DE-URT	Trier	
1DFG-DE-VAF	Heligoland	
1DFG-DE-VAN	North Frisia	
1DFG-DE-VANF	Föhr	
1DFG-DE-VANS	Sylt	
1DFG-DE-VAP	East Frisia	Class here: East Frisian Islands
1DFG-DE-VBC	Bremerhaven	
1DFG-DE-VNB	Wendland	
1DFG-DE-VNC	Braunschweig	
1DFG-DE-VND	Lüneburg Heath	
1DFG-DE-VNDB	Celle	
1DFG-DE-VNDD	Lüneburg	
1DFG-DE-VNE	Goslar	
1DFG-DE-VNF	Göttingen	
1DFG-DE-VNG	Hildesheim	
1DFG-DE-VNH	Oldenburg	
1DFG-DE-VNK	Osnabrück	
1DFG-DE-VRA	Aachen	
1DFG-DE-VRG	Bonn	
1DFG-DE-VRH	Münster (region)	
1DFG-DE-VRHM	Münster	
1DFG-DE-VRJ	Siegen	
1DFG-DE-VRK	Ostwestfalen-Lippe	
1DFG-DE-VRKB	Bielefeld	
1DFG-DE-VRKP	Paderborn	
1DFG-DE-VRL	Bergisches Land	
1DFG-DE-VRLB	Solingen	
1DFG-DE-VRLD	Wuppertal	
1DFG-DE-VRM	Lower Rhine region	

1DFG-DE-VRN	Sauerland	
1DFG-DE-VRRB	Bochum	
1DFG-DE-VRRD	Duisburg	
1DFG-DE-XD	Rothaar Mountains	
1DFG-DE-XE	Odenwald	
1DFG-DE-XEB	Bergstrasse	
1DFG-DE-XF	Teutoburg Forest	
1DFG-DE-XG	Westerwald	
1DFG-DE-XH	Spessart	
1DFH-CH-CBB	Bernese Oberland	Class here: Lake Brienz
1DFH-CH-CBBD	Interlaken	
1DFH-CH-CBBG	Grindelwald	
1DFH-CH-CBBT	Thun	Class here: Lake Thun
1DFH-CH-GVM	Montreux	
1DFH-CH-GWB	Zermatt	
1DFH-CH-NAB	Aarau	
1DFH-CH-NBL	Liestal	
1DFH-CH-PKA	Chur (Coire)	
1DFH-CH-PKB	Davos	
1DFH-CH-PKM	Engadine	Class here: Maloja Pass, Albula Pass, Flüela Pass, Julier Pass, Maloja Pass, Ofen Pass / Fuorn Pass
1DFH-CH-PKMB	St. Moritz	
1DFH-CH-PNH	Toggenburg	Class here: Wildhaus
1DFH-CH-PZ	Eastern Switzerland: Places of interest	Class here: Lake Walen / Lake Walenstadt
1DFH-CH-PZB	Säntis	Class here: Alpstein Massif
1DFH-CH-RA	Ascona	Class here: Monte Verità
1DFH-CH-RC	Bellinzona	
1DFH-CH-RE	Locarno	
1DFH-CH-RG	Lugano	
1DFH-CH-UZ	Central Switzerland: Places of interest	Class here: Mount Pilatus, Mount Titlis
1DFH-CH-UZD	Lake Lucerne	Class here: the lake and its surrounding area
1DFH-CH-XB	Winterthur	
1DFH-CH-Z	Switzerland: Places of Interest	Class here: River Aare, River Reuss, Seetal, Lake Hallwil, Lake Baldegg
1DFH-CH-ZS	Lake Zurich	Class here: the lake and its surrounding area
1DNN-NO-DA	Troms and Finnmark	Use for: merger of Troms and Finnmark to 'Troms and Finnmark'

1DNN-NO-DFA	Vardø	
1DNN-NO-DFB	Kirkenes	Class here: Sør-Varanger
1DNN-NO-DFC	Alta	
1DNN-NO-DFD	Hammerfest	Class here: Kvalsund
1DNN-NO-DFG	Honningsvåg	
1DNN-NO-DFK	North Cape	Class here: Knivskjellodden, Honningsvåg
1DNN-NO-DTB	Harstad	Class here: Hinnøya
1DNN-NO-DTD	Finnsnes	Class here: Senja
1DNN-NO-DLD	Fauske	
1DNN-NO-DLF	Lofoten and Vesterålen	
1DNN-NO-DLFA	Sortland	
1DNN-NO-DLFB	Stokmarknes	
1DNN-NO-DLFC	Leknes	
1DNN-NO-DLFD	Svolvær	
1DNN-NO-DLG	Helgeland	Class here: Vega
1DNN-NO-DLGA	Mo i Rana	
1DNN-NO-DLGB	Mosjøen	
1DNN-NO-DLGC	Sandnessjøen	
1DNN-NO-DLGD	Brønnøysund	
1DNN-NO-JB	Agder	Use for: merged county of Aust-Agder and Vest-Agder as Agder
1DNN-NO-JAB	Grimstad	
1DNN-NO-JAC	Tvedestrand	
1DNN-NO-JAD	Risør	
1DNN-NO-JGM	Lyngdal	
1DNN-NO-JGN	Mandal	
1DNN-NO-JGP	Flekkefjord	
1DNN-NO-TDA	Levanger	
1DNN-NO-TDB	Namsos	
1DNN-NO-TDC	Kolvereid	
1DNN-NO-TDD	Stjørdal	
1DNN-NO-TDE	Verdal	Class here: Verdalsøra
1DNN-NO-TRA	Orkanger	
1DNN-NO-TRB	Brekstad	
1DNN-NO-TRC	Rørø	
1DNN-NO-VA	Vestland	Use for: merged county of Sogn og Fjordane and Hordaland as Vestland
1DNN-NO-VHC	Stord	
1DNN-NO-VHD	Odda	
1DNN-NO-VMB	Fosnavåg	

1DNN-NO-VMD	Ulsteinvik	
1DNN-NO-VMN	Åndalsnes	
1DNN-NO-VRA	Bryne	
1DNN-NO-VRB	Eigersund	
1DNN-NO-VRC	Haugesund	
1DNN-NO-VRD	Jørpeland	
1DNN-NO-VRF	Sandnes	
1DNN-NO-VRG	Sauda	
1DNN-NO-VRH	Skudeneshavn	
1DNN-NO-VRJ	Kopervik	
1DNN-NO-VRK	Åkrehamn	
1DNN-NO-VWA	Flora	Class here: Florø
1DNN-NO-VWB	Førde	
1DNN-NO-VWC	Måløy	
1DNN-NO-XC	Viken	Use for: merged county of Akershus, Buskerud and Østfold as Viken
1DNN-NO-XAA	Drøbak	
1DNN-NO-XAB	Lillestrøm	
1DNN-NO-XAC	Sandvika	
1DNN-NO-XAD	Ski (NO)	
1DNN-NO-XAE	Jessheim	
1DNN-NO-XBC	Hokksund	
1DNN-NO-XBH	Hønefoss	
1DNN-NO-XBK	Kongsberg	
1DNN-NO-XD	Innlandet	Use for: merger county of Hedmark and Oppland as Innlandet
1DNN-NO-XHA	Elverum	
1DNN-NO-XHB	Kongsvinger	
1DNN-NO-XHC	Brumunddal	
1DNN-NO-XHD	Moelv	
1DNN-NO-XPA	Fagernes	
1DNN-NO-XPB	Gjøvik	
1DNN-NO-XPC	Otta	
1DNN-NO-XPD	Raufoss	
1DNN-NO-XPE	Vinstra	
1DNN-NO-XR	Vestfold and Telemark	
1DNN-NO-XTA	Kragerø	
1DNN-NO-XTB	Notodden	
1DNN-NO-XTC	Brevik	
1DNN-NO-XTD	Porsgrunn	

1DNN-NO-XTE	Rjukan	
1DNN-NO-XTF	Langesund	
1DNN-NO-XTG	Stathelle	
1DNN-NO-XVA	Holmestrand	
1DNN-NO-XVB	Horten	
1DNN-NO-XVC	Stavern	
1DNN-NO-XVD	Svelvik	
1DNN-NO-XVF	Åsgårdstrand	
1DNN-NO-XZA	Askim	
1DNN-NO-XZB	Mysen	
1DZA-CH-L	Lake Lugano	Class here: the lake and its surrounding area
1DZTA-CH-A	Swiss Alps	Class here: Glarus Alps
1DZTA-CH-AD	Bernese Alps	
1DZTA-CH-ADA	Aletsch	Class here: Finsteraarhorn, Aarmassif, Aletsch Glacier, Bietschhorn
1DZTA-CH-ADE	Eiger	
1DZTA-CH-ADJ	Jungfrau	
1DZTA-CH-AG	Saint-Gotthard Massif	Class here: Gotthard Pass
1DZTA-CH-B	Val Bregaglia	Class here: Bregaglia Range
1DZTCB	Beskid Mountains	
1DZTCBB	Bieszczady Mountains	
1DZTCBP	Peniny (Pienin Mountains)	
1DZTJ	Bohemian Massif	
1DZTJS	Sudetes	
1DZTJSH	Stołowe Mountains	
1DZT-BE-A	The Ardennes	Class here: Ardennes Forest
1QBCV	Spanish Empire	Class here: Hispanic Monarchy, Viceroyalty of New Spain, Viceroyalty of Peru, Viceroyalty of New Granada, and Viceroyalty of Rio de la Plata
1QBCW	Portuguese Empire	
1QBK-CO-B	Gran Colombia	
1QBK-CO-C	Nueva Granada (New Granada)	
1QFB	African Union	Class here: Organisation of African Unity
1QFT	Mercosur / Mercosul	Class here: Southern Common Market
2ACBX	International English	Class here: Global English, World English etc
2ACZH	Low German / Low Saxon	Equivalent of ISO 639-2 nds
2ACZL	Luxembourgish / Letzeburgesch	Equivalent of ISO 639-2 Itz

2ADFC	Norman language	Class here: Guernésiais, Jèrriais, Sercquiais, Cauchois, Cotentinais, Norman-French. Equivalent of ISO 639-3 nrf
2ADSR	Judeo-Spanish / Ladino	Equivalent of ISO 639-2 lad
2ADWD	Ladin	Equivalent of ISO 639-3 lld
2ADWR	Romansh	Equivalent of ISO 639-2 roh
2AGN	Rusyn	Class here: Lemko, Ruthene, Pannonian and Carpathian rusyn. Equivalent of ISO 639-3 rue
2FCU	Uralic / Uralian languages	Class here: Samoyedic, Permic, Mordvinic, Mari languages
2JNBL	Inuinnaqtun	Class here: Western Canadian Inuktitut, Natsilingmiutut, Siglitun. Equivalent to code ikt from ISO 639-3
2JNBM	Inupiaq	Class here: North Alaskan Inupiatun, Northwest Alaska Inupiatun, Equivalent to codes ipk, esi, esk from ISO 639-3
2JNBN	Yupik languages	Class here: Pacific Gulf Yupik, Central Yupik, Central Siberian Yupik. Equivalent to code ypk from ISO 639-2 and codes ems, esu, ess from ISO 639-3
2JNBR	Kalaallisut /Greenlandic	Class here: Tunumiisut, Inukturn. Equivalent to code kal from ISO 639-2
2JNCA	Siksika	Class here: Blackfoot languages, Kainai, Aapátóhsipikani, Aamsskáápipikani. Equivalent to code bla from ISO 639-3
2JNCB	Arapaho	Class here: Arapahoan languages, Atsina, Gros Ventre. Equivalent to code arp from ISO 639-3
2JNCC	Cheyenne	Class here: Tséhésenéstsestótse. Equivalent to code chy from ISO 639-3
2JNCEA	Plains Cree	Class here: nēhiyawēwin. Equivalent to code crk from ISO 639-3
2JNCEB	Woods Cree	Equivalent to code cwd from ISO 639-3
2JNCEC	Swampy Cree	Class here: Maskekon, Omaškêkowak. Equivalent to code csw from ISO 639-3
2JNCED	East Cree	Class here: Northern East Cree, Southern East Cree, Iyiniw-Ayamiwin, Iyiyiw-Ayamiwin, Iyiyiw-Ayimiwin. Equivalent to code crl, crj from ISO 639-3

2JNCF	Naskapi	Class here: Iyuw Iyimuun. Equivalent to code nsk from ISO 639-3
2JNCG	Innu-aimun / Montagnais	Equivalent to code moe from ISO 639-3
2JNCH	Atikamekw	Equivalent to code atj from ISO 639-3
2JNCJB	Chippewa	Class here: Ojibwemowin. Equivalent to code ciw from ISO 639-3
2JNCJC	Ottawa / Odawa	Class here: Nishnaabemwin, Daawaamwin. Equivalent to code otw from ISO 639-3
2JNCJD	Oji-Cree / Severn Ojibwa	Class here: Anishiniimowin, Northern Ojibwa. Equivalent to code ojs from ISO 639-3
2JNCK	Algonquin / Algonkin	Class here: Anicinàbemowin. Equivalent to code alq from ISO 639-3
2JNCL	Potawatomi	Class here: Pottawatomie, Bodéwadmimwen, Bodéwadmi Zheshmowen, Neshnabémwen. Equivalent to code pot from ISO 639-3
2JNCM	Mesquakie-Sauk-Kickapoo	Class here: Fox, Meskwakiatoweni, Kikapú. Equivalent to codes sac, kic from ISO 639-3
2JNCN	Shawnee	Equivalent to code sjw from ISO 639-3
2JNCP	Miami / Myaamia	Class here: Miami-Illinois language. Equivalent to code mia from ISO 639-3
2JNCQ	Mi'kmaq / Micmac	Equivalent to code mic from ISO 639-3
2JNCR	Abnaki / Abenaki	Class here: Western and Eastern Abnaki. Equivalent to code abe from ISO 639-3
2JNCS	Malecite-Passamaquoddy	Class here: Maliseet–Passamaquoddy. Equivalent to code pqm from ISO 639-3
2JNCT	Delaware / Lenape languages	Class here: Munsee, Unami. Equivalent to codes del, umu from ISO 639-3
2JNDB	Tlingit	Equivalent to code tli from ISO 639-3
2JNDD	Athabaskan (Dene) languages	Class here: Athapascan. Equivalent to code ath from ISO 639-2

2JNDDB	Northern Athabaskan languages	Class here: Ahtena, Tanaina, Degexit'an, Holikachuk, Koyukon, Upper Kuskokwim, Tanana, Tutchone, Gwich'in, Han, Tagish, Tahltan, Kaska, Sekani, Beaver, Dane-zaa, Babine, Carrier, Chilcotin, Sarsi. Equivalent to codes aht, tfn, ing, hoi, koy, kuu, taa, tce, ttm, gwi, haa, tgx, tht, kkz, sek, bea, bcr, crx, caf, clc, srs from ISO 639-3
2JNDDBK	Slavey languages	Class here: North Slavey, South Slavey. Equivalent to codes den, scs, xsl from ISO 639-3
2JNDDBP	Dogrib	Class here: Ticho. Equivalent to code dgr from ISO 639-3
2JNDDBR	Chipewyan / Dene Suline	Equivalent to code chp from ISO 639-3
2JNDDH	Apachean (Southern Athabaskan) languages	Class here: Kiowa Apache, Mescalero-Chiricahua, Western Apache, Jicarilla. Equivalent to code apa from ISO 639-2 and codes apk, apj, apm, apw from ISO 639-3
2JNDDHJ	Navajo / Navaho	Equivalent to code nav from ISO 639-2
2JNE	Kutenai	Equivalent to code kut from ISO 639-2
2JNF	Salishan languages	Class here: Coast and Interior Salish languages, Tsamosan, Lushootseed, Southern Puget Sound Salish, Skagit, Snohomish, Sechelt, Clallam, Straits Salish, Twana, Coeur d'Alene, Columbia-Wenatchi, Okanagan, Kalispel-Pend d'Oreille, Spokane. Equivalent to code sal from ISO 639-2, and codes lut, slh, ska, sno, sec, clm, str, twa, crd, col, fla, spo from ISO 639-3
2JNFB	Nuxalk / Bella Coola	Equivalent to code blc from ISO 639-3
2JNFC	Comox	Equivalent to code coo from ISO 639-3
2JNFD	Halkomelem	Class here: Hul'qumi'num. Equivalent to code hur from ISO 639-3
2JNFG	Squamish	Equivalent to code squ from ISO 639-3
2JNFH	Shuswap	Class here: Secwepemctsin. Equivalent to code shs from ISO 639-3
2JNFM	Lillooet	Equivalent to code lil from ISO 639-3
2JNFR	Ntlakypamuk / Thompson	Class here: Nlaka'pamuctsin, Nlaka'pamux. Equivalent to code thp from ISO 639-3
2JNFT	Okanagan	Class here: Colville-Okanagan. Equivalent to code oka from ISO 639-3

2JNGC	Cherokee	Equivalent to code chr from ISO 639-2
2JNGM	Mohawk	Equivalent to code moh from ISO 639-2
2JNGW	Wyandot / Wendat – Huron	Equivalent to code wya from ISO 639-3
2JNH	Siouan–Catawban languages	Class here: Crow, Hidatsa, ,Equivalent to code sio from ISO 639-2 and codes cro, hid from ISO 639-3
2JNHB	Sioux / Dakota language	Class here: Dakota, Lakota, Natoka. Equivalent to code dak from ISO 639-2
2JNJ	Haida languages	Class here: Northern and Southern Haida. Equivalent to codes hai, hdn, hax from ISO 639-3
2JNK	Wakashan languages	Class here: Ditidaht, Haisla, Heiltsuk-Oowekyala, Kwak'wala, Kwakiutl, Nuu-chah-nulth, Nootka, . Equivalent to code wak from ISO 639-2 and codes dtd, has, hei, kwk, nuk from ISO 639-3
2JNL	Tsimshianic languages	Class here: Tsimshian, Nass–Gitksan, Gitksang, Niskag. Equivalent to codes git, ncg, tsi from ISO 639-3
2JNNA	Nahuatl languages	Class here: Aztec / Aztecan, Nahuan. Use for: the various languages and dialects that are part of this family. Equivalent to code nah from ISO 639-2
2JNP	Oto-Manguean languages	Class here: Otomi, Oto-Pamean, Chinantecan, Tlapanec, Popolocan, Zapotecan, Mixtecan, Mazatec, Matlatzinca, Amuzgoan, Mazahua, Chichimeca Jonaz, Triqui languages
2S	Sign / Signed languages	Use with: other LANGUAGE 2* or PLACE 1* Qualifiers to indicate specific sign language as appropriate
2ZPE	English-based creoles	Class here: Singlish, pijin. Use for: creole languages that have English as their lexifier
2ZPF	French-based creoles	Use for: creole languages that have French as their lexifier
3A	Geological time	
3AC	Cenozoic era	Class here: Palaeocene, Eocene, Oligocene epochs (together, the Palaeogene period), Miocene, Pliocene epochs (together, the Neogene period), Quaternary (Pleistocene, Holocene [post-glacial])
3AM	Mesozoic era	Class here: Triassic, Jurassic, Cretaceous

3AP	Palaeozoic era	Class here: Cambrian, Ordovician, Silurian, Devonian, Carboniferous, Permian
3AR	Proterozoic eon	Class here: Pre-Cambrian
3AT	Archean and Hadean eons	
3CDA	c 4000 to c 3500 BCE	
3CDB	c 3500 to c 3000 BCE	
3CGA	c 3000 to c 2500 BCE	
3CGB	c 2500 to c 2000 BCE	
3CJA	c 2000 to c 1500 BCE	
3CJB	c 1500 BCE to c 1000 BCE	
3CTA	c 1000 to c 500 BCE	
3CTB	c 500 BCE to c 1BCE	
3CTBA	5th century, c 499 to c 400 BCE	
3CTBB	4th century, c 399 to c 300 BCE	
3CTBC	3rd century, c 299 to c 200 BCE	
3CTBD	2nd century, c 199 to c 100 BCE	
3CTBE	1st century, c 99 to c 1 BCE	
3KHFB	Early 6th century, c 500 to c 550	
3KHFQ	Later 6th century, c 550 to c 599	
3KHKB	Early 7th century, c 600 to c 650	
3KHKQ	Later 7th century, c 650 to c 699	
3KHNB	Early 8th century, c 700 to c 750	
3KHNQ	Later 8th century, c 750 to c 799	
3KHWB	Early 9th century, c 800 to c 850	
3KHWQ	Later 9th century, c 850 to c 899	
3KHYP	Early 10th century, c 900 to c 950	
3KHYQ	Later 10th century, c 950 to c 999	
3KLFB	Early 11th century c 1100 to c 1150	
3KLFQ	Later 11th century c 1150 to c 1199	
3KLKB	Early 12th century c 1200 to c 1250	
3KLKQ	Later 12th century c 1250 to c 1299	
3KLNB	Early 13th century c 1200 to c 1250	
3KLNQ	Later 13th century c 1250 to c 1299	
3KLWB	Early 14th century c 1300 to c 1350	
3KLWQ	Later 14th century c 1350 to c 1399	
3KLYB	Early 15th century c 1400 to c 1450	
3KLYQ	Later 15th century c 1450 to c 1499	

3MDQ-NL-D	1566 – 1648 (period of the Eighty Years' War)	Class here: period of the Dutch Wars of Independence, Dutch-Portuguese War, Revolt of the Seventeen Provinces
3MGB-DE-B	c 1618 to c 1648 (period of the Thirty Years War)	
3MLB-GB-J	c 1700 to c 1760 (Jacobite period)	Use for: period of the Jacobite risings of 1715, 1719 and 1745, the period of Culloden and early Highland Clearances
3MNB-XA-R	c 1808 to c 1833 (period of Spanish American wars of independence)	
3MNQ-MX-P	1876 to 1910 (The Porfiriato period)	
3MPBF-MX-R	1910 to c 1917 (Mexican Revolutionary period)	
3MPBF-RU-R	1917 – 1923 (Russian Revolutionary period)	
4CPF	For official government / civil service exams / qualifications	Use for: materials for official courses, exams or certification to work for states, regional governments or trans-national official organisations
4CPG	For Recruitment, Professional Aptitude or Reasoning tests	Class here: Quantitative Aptitude tests, verbal and non-verbal reasoning, analytical and logical reasoning testing used for adult or professional education. Use for: works specifically published for exams or tests designed as part of a recruitment process to public or private bodies, companies, institutions, etc
4CPK	For tests of general knowledge or culture	Use for: works aimed at preparing for exams or tests used to test a candidate's general knowledge or awareness of culture
4CXB	For adult education: beginner levels	Use for: instructional material meant for the beginner with little or no knowledge of the subject and meant for use within a structured educational structure or curriculum
4CXF	For adult education: intermediary levels	Use for: instructional material meant for learners with some knowledge of the subject and meant for use within a structured educational structure or curriculum

4CXL	For adult education: advanced levels	Use for: instructional material meant for advanced learners with a good knowledge of the subject and meant for use within a structured educational structure or curriculum
4GJ	For International AS / A level	
4LC	For TELC Language tests	Class here: European Language Certificates
4TNH	For Entrance or Admissions exams / tests	Use for: works specifically published for exams or tests to gain admission or entrance to institutions of learning (schools, universities, technical colleges etc)
4TQ	For Intercultural bilingual education (IBE)	
4TYB	For home learning: beginner levels	Use for: instructional material meant for the beginner with little or no knowledge of the subject and specifically designed for use outside of an educational structure or curriculum and where other books cover higher levels (notion of progression in learning)
4TYF	For home learning: intermediary levels	Use for: instructional material meant for learners with some knowledge of the subject and meant for use outside of an educational structure or curriculum
4TYL	For home learning: advanced levels	Use for: instructional material meant for advanced learners with a good knowledge of the subject and meant for use outside of an educational structure or curriculum
4Z-AU-	For Educational curricula of Australia	
4Z-AU-A	For Early years education (Australia)	
4Z-AU-AA	For Pre-school education (Australia)	
4Z-AU-AB	For Kindergarten education / Foundation Level (Australia)	
4Z-AU-B	For Primary education (Australia)	
4Z-AU-BA	For Year 1 (Australia)	
4Z-AU-BB	For Year 2 (Australia)	
4Z-AU-BC	For Year 3 (Australia)	
4Z-AU-BD	For Year 4 (Australia)	
4Z-AU-BE	For Year 5 (Australia)	
4Z-AU-BF	For Year 6 (Australia)	
4Z-AU-C	For Secondary education (Australia)	

4Z-AU-CA	For Year 7 (Australia)	
4Z-AU-CB	For Year 8 (Australia)	
4Z-AU-CC	For Year 9 (Australia)	
4Z-AU-CD	For Year 10 (Australia)	
4Z-AU-CE	For Year 11 (Australia)	
4Z-AU-CF	For Year 12 (Australia)	
4Z-AU-D	For Australian vocational and educational training (VET)	
4Z-AU-H	For The Australian Curriculum	Assessment and Reporting Authority (ACARA)
4Z-AU-N	For New South Wales curriculum	
4Z-AU-NH	For the Higher School Certificate	
4Z-AU-Q	For Queensland curriculum	
4Z-AU-QH	For the Queensland Certificate of Education (QCE)	
4Z-AU-S	For South Australia curriculum	
4Z-AU-SH	South Australian Certificate of Education (SACE)	
4Z-AU-T	For Tasmanian curriculum	
4Z-AU-TH	Tasmanian Certificate of Education (TCE)	
4Z-AU-V	For Victoria curriculum	
4Z-AU-VH	Victorian Certificate of Education (VCE)	
4Z-AU-W	For Western Australia curriculum	
4Z-AU-WH	Western Australian Certificate of Education (WACE)	
4Z-AU-X	For the Northern Territories curriculum	
4Z-AU-XH	Northern Territory Certificate of Education (NTCE)	
4Z-AU-Y	For the Australian Capital Territory curriculum	
4Z-AU-YH	For the Senior Secondary Certificate and Record of Achievement (ACT SSC)	
4Z-BE-	For educational curricula of Belgium	Use with: other EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE 4* Qualifiers to indicate level
4Z-CB-C	For Caribbean Examinations Council (CXC)	Use for: titles that are suitable for use for studying for a CXC approved exam or qualification
4Z-CB-CB	For Caribbean Primary Exit Assessment (CPEA)	

4Z-CB-CD	For Caribbean Secondary Education Certificate (CSEC)	
4Z-CB-CF	For Caribbean Advanced Proficiency Examinations (CAPE)	
4Z-CB-CS	For Caribbean Certificate of Secondary Level Competence (CCSLC)	
4Z-CB-CV	For Caribbean Vocational Qualification (CVQ)	
4Z-CB-E	For the educational curricula of OECS (Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States) states	
4Z-CO-A	Initial education - Pre-jardín and Jardín (Colombia)	
4Z-CO-B	Preschool education -Transición (Colombia)	
4Z-CO-C	Basic Education - Primary and Secondary (Colombia)	
4Z-CO-D	Middle Education - Tenth and Eleventh Grades (Colombia)	
4Z-CO-E	Higher Education (Colombia)	Class here: Undergraduate level, professional, technological and university technical careers / Postgraduate level: Specialisations, masters and doctorates
4Z-GB-NV	For vocational or technical qualifications (Northern Ireland)	
4Z-GB-SA	For Scottish Curriculum (P1 to S3)	
4Z-GB-SAA	For Scottish Primary Curriculum – Early Level	Class here: Nursery, P1
4Z-GB-SAB	For Scottish Primary Curriculum – First Level	Class here: P2, P3 and/or P4
4Z-GB-SAC	For Scottish Primary Curriculum – Second Level	Class here: P5, P6 and/or P7
4Z-GB-SAD	For Scottish Secondary Curriculum – Third Level	Class here: S1 and/or S2
4Z-GB-VCT	Designed / suitable for T Levels (England)	
4Z-GB-VSA	For Scottish vocational qualifications – Level 1	
4Z-GB-VSB	For Scottish vocational qualifications – Level 2	Class here: Modern Apprenticeships
4Z-GB-VSC	For Scottish vocational qualifications – Level 3	Class here: Modern Apprenticeships
4Z-GB-VSD	For Scottish Vocational Qualifications – Level 4	Class here: Technical Apprenticeships

4Z-GB-VSE	For Scottish vocational qualifications – Level 5	Class here: Professional Apprenticeships
4Z-GB-VTA	For BTEC (Business And Technology Education Council)	Class here/ BTEC Nationals, BTEC Firsts
4Z-GB-VTB	For CACHE / NCFE qualification	
4Z-GB-VTC	For Cambridge Nationals	
4Z-GB-VTD	For City and Guilds qualifications	
4Z-GB-W	For the educational curricula of Wales	Use for: titles that are only for use with the Welsh Curriculum
4Z-GB-WV	For Welsh vocational or technical qualifications	Use with: 4Z-GB-VN* codes to indicate level as appropriate
4Z-MX-A	for Preschool education (Mexico)	
4Z-MX-B	For Primary education (Mexico)	
4Z-MX-C	For Secondary Education (Mexico)	
4Z-MX-D	Higher Secondary Education - Bachillerato (Mexico)	
4Z-MX-E	For Higher education (Mexico)	
4Z-MX-F	For Vocational or technical education (Mexico)	
4Z-NZ-	For the educational curricula of New Zealand	Use with: other EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE 4* Qualifiers to indicate level
4Z-SG-	For the educational curriculum of Singapore	Use with: other EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE 4* Qualifiers to indicate level
4Z-ZA-	For the educational curriculum of South Africa	Use with: other EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE 4* Qualifiers to indicate level
5HCB	Days of commemoration	Use for: works about significant national or regional holidays or days of remembrance or commemoration, that mark a significant historical event not covered by another 5H* code, including things like national celebrations that mark a revolution, a significant date for a religious figure associated with the country, a date associated with a significant personage from the past, etc. Use with: PLACE 1* Qualifiers to indicate works pertaining to a particular country
5HCBA	Holocaust Memorial or Remembrance Days	
5HCB-AR-B	May Revolution Day (Argentina)	
5HCB-AR-D	Day of Remembrance for Truth and Justice	

5HCB-MX-B	Mexican Revolution Day	
5HCD	Independence Days	Use with: PLACE 1* Qualifiers to indicate works appertaining to a particular country
5HCF	National / Constitution Days	Class here: Flag Days, Foundation Days, Rulers Birthday or any other type of day seen as a celebration of the Nation or State. Use with: PLACE 1* Qualifiers to indicate works appertaining to a particular country
5HCH	International Women’s Day	
5HCK	Children’s Day	
5HCQ	Festivals of the Dead / Ancestors	Use for: celebrations and festivals held in honour or recognition of deceased members of the community. Use with: PLACE 1* Qualifiers as appropriate
5HCT	Indigenous Peoples / Cultural Diversity Days	Class here: Día de la resistencia indígena, día de la Raza, Día del Respeto a la Diversidad Cultural, Día del Encuentro de las Culturas. Use with: PLACE 1* Qualifiers as appropriate
5HCU	World Book Day	Use for: works published especially for World Book Day
5HCX	Traditional, cultural or folkloric festivals, celebrations or holidays	Use for: traditional holidays or celebrations often based on customs or folklore or seasonal elements or local traditions and stories. Use with: PLACE 1* Qualifiers as appropriate
5HPDE	Epiphany	Class here: Twelfth Night, Day of the Kings, Feast of the Magi, Day of the Three Kings, Candlemas, Epiphany tide
5HPFH	Holy Week	Class here: Good Friday, Palm Sunday, Maundy Thursday
5HPY	Other religious holidays, festivals or celebrations	Use for: works about days that venerate, commemorate or celebrate a particular spiritual being, holy person or religious community; works that are associated with particular periods of formal religious observance, days of specific liturgical worship, official holidays from religious calendars, etc. Use with: QR*, 5PG* codes and PLACE 1* Qualifiers as appropriate
5HPYC	Feast of Corpus Christi	
5HPY-MX-G	Day of the Virgin of Guadalupe	

5PBA	Relating to indigenous peoples	Use for: material that is of interest to, or has themes relating to any group that identifies as indigenous and where there is no more precise code. Use with: PLACE 1* Qualifiers if appropriate to indicate location or with LANGUAGE 2* Qualifiers when the language identifies the group
5PBC	Relating to migrant groups / communities	Use for: material that is of interest to, or has themes relating to, groups of people or persons who have migrated or were exiled from one part of the world to another or are part of a diaspora community, and who maintain a strong and distinct identity within their present place of residence. Use with: PLACE 1* Qualifiers as appropriate
5PBD	Relating to peoples of African descent	Use for: material that is of interest to, or has themes relating to the worldwide collection of communities descended from Africans or Africa's peoples or the African diaspora. Use with: PLACE 1* Qualifiers as appropriate
5PBK	Relating to Kurdish people	
5PB-GB-M	Relating to Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic peoples (BAME)	Class here: BME, BEM. Prefer: more specific 5PB-GB* codes when appropriate
5PM	Relating to people with visible or hidden disabilities, impairments or conditions	Use all 5PM* codes for: indicating the content of the work has major themes, topics or storylines relating to, or of major interest to, or are specifically about the particular group of people
5PMB	Relating to people with mobility or physical disabilities or impairments	Use for: material that is of interest to, or has themes relating to people who have any form of physiological, functional and/or mobility impairments, including wheelchair users, absent limb/reduced limb function, Spinal Cord Disability, etc
5PMD	Relating to people with visual disabilities or impairments	Use for: material that is of interest to, or has themes relating to people who have a visual impairment, such as loss of sight, blindness
5PMF	Relating to people with hearing disabilities or impairments	Use for: material that is of interest to, or has themes relating to people who have a sensory impairment, such as loss of hearing, deafness

5PMH	Relating to people on the autism spectrum	Use for: material that is of interest to, or has themes relating to people with autism, people with Asperger's
5PMJ	Relating to people with learning disorders, difficulties or disabilities	Use for: material that is of interest to, or has themes relating to people with learning disorders or difficulties, including Dyspraxia, Dyslexia, Dyscalculia, Dysgraphia, Dyspraxia, Aphasia, Dysphasia, Auditory Processing Disorder, Language Processing Disorder, A.D.H.D. (Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder), Learning disabilities or disorders in language, speech, motor skills, writing, math or reading
5PMN	Relating to people with degenerative conditions	Use for: material that is of interest to, or has themes relating to people with degenerative conditions, such as dementia, Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, Multiple sclerosis, Motor neuron disease etc
5PMP	Relating to people with hidden or invisible disabilities	Use for: material that is of interest to, or has themes relating to people with hidden disabilities, that is disabilities or challenges that are not immediately apparent to others
5PV	Relating to asexual or aromantic people	Use for: material that is of interest to, or has themes relating to, or is about asexual and/or aromantic people, or people in the Ace community
6AR	Afrofuturism	Use for: the cultural aesthetic, philosophy of science, and philosophy of history that explores the developing intersection of African Diaspora culture with technology
6BQ	Brutalism	Class here: Brutalist styles, Béton brut, Proto-Brutalism
6CP	Colonial style	Use with: PLACE 1* Qualifiers as appropriate
6EK	EDM (Electronic Dance Music)	
6GD	Gospel style	
6GE	Gauchosque style (gauchosco)	
6JL	Islamic styles	Use with: A* codes to indicate particular arts associated with the Islamic world
6JN	Indigenous styles	Use for: styles associated with peoples that identify as indigenous and where is there not a more specific code

6LC	Latin style	Use with: music, art, architecture, fashion, often associated with Latin America or Latino culture. Use with: other STYLE 6* qualifiers and PLACE 1* Qualifiers as appropriate
6MM	Mid-century modern	
6MN	Muralism	
6MQ	Mughal style	
6PQ	Pre-Columbian styles	Class here: Mesoamerican, Olmec, Mayan, Muisca, Toltec, Aztec, Chavin, Paracas, Inca etc. Use for: styles associated with indigenous peoples of the Americas and the Caribbean prior to contact with Europeans
6PR	Persian / Iranian styles	Class here: Safavid, Qajar styles. Use with: A* codes for Persian Art
6TF	Turkish / Ottoman styles	
6UB	Urban / 'Street' styles	Use for: works on music, art, design, fashion etc, where these are referred to as 'urban', 'street' or similar style terms implying the style comes "off the streets" or is "of the streets" . Use with: other STYLE 6* and PLACE 1* Qualifiers as appropriate
6UC	Ukiyo-e	Class here: 'pictures of the floating world'

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 EDItEUR
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